



Making Ants Accessible

Christine Sosiak
New Jersey Institute of Technology

- Global ant database AntWeb
- AntCat, AntMaps, AntWiki
- How to use the databases in research
- Future directions



Dear Dr. Fisher,

I've collected 25,000 ant specimens and I have to finish my crummy thesis in 6 months! It all seemed like such a good idea at the time. What can I do? Please help!

Sincerely,

Panic-Stricken

Current Statistics
16,156 valid species + ssp.
728,767 specimen records
17,614 species + ssp. imaged
50,489 specimens imaged
221,623 total specimen images
[More »](#)

AntWeb is the world's largest online database of images, specimen records, and natural history information on ants. It is community driven and open to contribution from anyone with specimen records, natural history comments, or images.

Our mission is to publish for the scientific community high quality images of all the world's ant species. AntWeb provides tools for submitting images, specimen records, annotating species pages, and managing regional species lists. [More...](#)

Recent Images:
CASENT0778169: Bothroponera casc-mz0
CASENT0776170: Bothroponera casc-mz0
CASENT0782344: Bothroponera casc-mz0
CASENT0842571: Leptanilla zhg-my05
CASENT0775988: Bothroponera casc-mz0
CASENT0843946: Formica transmontanis
Mo

Recent Edits:
Genus: Pachycondyla
Species: Brachymyrmex minutus
Species: Brachymyrmex patagonicus
Species: Brachymyrmex heeri
Species: Brachymyrmex aphidicola
Subspecies: Camponotus brasiliensis costaricanus
Mo

Background image: Specimen: CASENT0101062 Species: Acanthomyrmex conca



[See: Specimen Contributors](#)

Meet the rest of the team!

Many curators already contribute to AntWeb - would you like to join us? Curators can edit the home page of the geographic section they curate, upload specimen data and authority files, and control a number of other aspects of their project. [Learn how to submit data to Antweb.](#)

If you would like to join us, contact us at - antweb@calacademy.org.

Enroll in Ant Course

Ant Course is a 10-day workshop designed for systematists, ecologists, behaviorists, conservation biologists, whose research require a greater understanding of ant taxonomy and field research techniques. Emphasis is on the evolution, classification and identification of ant genera. [Read](#)

Bay Area Ants Survey

The 11-county Bay Area is home to more 100 types of ant species. Visit AntWeb's Bay Area Ant Survey to find out how to become a Citizen Naturalist and help discover and learn about the ants in your backyard, schools and local Bay Area parks.

World Ant Collections

We at AntWeb have been busy taking photos of many of the world's great ant collections. Visit the AntWeb World Ant Collection to see the collections and get information about where they are housed.

“...the ornithologists of the entomology world...”

Species: *Solenopsis invicta* [Buren, 1972](#) [Overview](#) | [Specimens](#) | [Images](#) | [Map](#)[View in AntCat](#)Classification: Order: Hymenoptera Family: Formicidae Subfamily: Myrmicinae Genus: *Solenopsis* Species: *invicta*[Compare Images](#)[Download Data](#)**Taxonomic History (provided by Barry Bolton, 2019)***Solenopsis invicta* Buren, 1972 PDF: 9, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Neotropic. AntCat AntWiki HOL**Taxonomic history**

Wheeler & Wheeler, 1977a PDF: 588 (I.).

Junior synonym of *Solenopsis wagneri*: Bolton, 1995b: 388.[Trager, 1991 PDF: 173 incorrectly gave *Solenopsis wagneri* as an unavailable name; the name is available and has *Solenopsis invicta*, see note under *Solenopsis wagneri*.]*Solenopsis invicta* conserved over *Solenopsis wagneri* because of usage, in accord with ICZN (1999): Shattuck *et al.*,

See also: Rhoades, 1977: 1; Smith, 1979: 1386.

Taxon Page Images:**Taxonomic Treatment (provided by Plazi)**

Scientific Name	Status	Publication	Pages	ModSID	GoogleMaps
<i>Solenopsis invicta</i>		Wild, A. L., 2007, A catalogue of the ants of Paraguay (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)., Zootaxa 1622, pp. 1-55: 36, (download)	36	21367	
<i>Solenopsis invicta</i>		Ward, P. S., 2005, A synoptic review of the ants of California (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)., Zootaxa 936, pp. 1-68: -1, (download)	-1	21008	

Specimen Habitat Summary

Found most commonly in these habitats: 1 times found in urban garden, 17 times found in BLack Belt Prairie, 16 times found in nest in dolomite glade, 9 times found in sand bar beside creek, 8 times found in nest under a piece of wood in dolomite glade, 8 times found in plant nursery, 5 times found in desert scrub, 7 times found in dolomite glade, 6 times found in field at edge of parking lot, 5 times found in open area on ridge in mixed forest, ...

Found most commonly in these microhabitats: 9 times ground nest, 5 times pitfall trap, 5 times ground forager, 5 times leaf litter, 1 times efn Passiflora incarnata, 2 times nest under stone, 1 times nest under rock, 2 times mound colony, 1 times colony floating on water, 1 times pine oak woods, solenopsis another colony as above (1720) times palm/oak hammock, 1734, ...

Collected most commonly using these methods: 0 times Lindgren funnel baited with Typosan and alpha pinene, 28 times direct collection, 8 times search, 13 times Berlese funnel, 7 times pitfall trap, 7 times blacklight, 5 times tuna bait, 3 times beating, 3 times Malaise trap, 2 times Davis sifting, 2 times Winkler, ...


Elevations: collected from 1 - 1800 meters, 186 meters average

Type specimens: paratype of *Solenopsis invicta*: casent0902350; syntype of *Solenopsis saevissima wagneri*: casent0913949

Global ▾ Georegions ▾ Bioregions ▾ Projects ▾ Museums ▾

Taxa: 

Current View: All Antweb Change View ▾

 Cite this page**Species: *Solenopsis invicta*** Buren, 1972  [Overview](#) | [Specimens](#) | [Images](#) | [Map](#)[View in AntCat](#)Classification: Order: Hymenoptera Family: Formicidae Subfamily: Myrmicinae Genus: *Solenopsis* Species: *invicta***776 Valid Extant Specimens (9 imaged)** [See global set](#)

Specimen Status: Valid Extant ▾

Sort by: ▾

i [ARTHARCH00042796](#) [No Images](#) Collection: tc767017047 Location: United States: Florida: Desoto County: Prairie Creek: Rt. 31 27.053333 °,-81.78333° Elevation: m

Habitat:
Microhabitat:
Notes: 2 specimens on pin
Medium: Pinned Specimen

Collected by: Robert Buckbee
Date Collected: 1972-01-21
Uploaded: 2018-09-06 00:10:24.0
Data provided by: Archbold Biological Station

Owned by: ABS, Lake Placid, FL, USA
Located At: ABS
Determined by:

Method:
DNA Notes:
Museum: ABS

Type Status:
Life Stage:
Caste:
Subcaste:
Bioregion: Nearctic

i [ARTHARCH00042797](#) [No Images](#) Collection: tc767015274 Location: United States: Florida: Baker County: Osceola National Forest: Ocean Pond Campground 30.24 °,-82.433° Elevation: m

Habitat:
Microhabitat:
Notes: 4 specimens on pin
Medium: Pinned Specimen

Collected by: Lloyd R. Davis, Jr.
Date Collected: 1991-03-31
Uploaded: 2018-09-06 00:10:22.0
Data provided by: Archbold Biological Station

Owned by: ABS, Lake Placid, FL, USA
Located At: ABS
Determined by:

Method:
DNA Notes:
Museum: ABS

Type Status:
Life Stage:
Caste:
Subcaste:
Bioregion: Nearctic

i [ARTHARCH00042798](#) [No Images](#) Collection: tc767017204 Location: United States: Florida: Brevard County: Cocoa Beach: Beachfront Area 28.32 °,-80.608° Elevation: m

Habitat:
Microhabitat:
Notes: 4 specimens on pin; Spec...
Medium: Preserved Specimen

Collected by: Mark Deyrup
Date Collected: 1990-01-19
Uploaded: 2018-09-06 00:10:24.0
Data provided by: Archbold Biological Station

Owned by: ABS, Lake Placid, FL, USA
Located At: ABS
Determined by:

Method:
DNA Notes:
Museum: ABS

Type Status:
Life Stage:
Caste:
Subcaste:
Bioregion: Nearctic

i [ARTHARCH00042799](#) [No Images](#) Collection: tc767015174 Location: United States: Florida: Bradford County: Hampton: 29.864 °,-82.131° Elevation: m

Habitat:
Microhabitat:
Notes:
Medium: Pinned Specimen

Collected by: Lloyd R. Davis, Jr.
Date Collected: 1991-12-11
Uploaded: 2018-09-06 00:10:22.0
Data provided by: Archbold Biological Station

Owned by: ABS, Lake Placid, FL, USA
Located At: ABS
Determined by:

Method:
DNA Notes:
Museum: ABS

Type Status:
Life Stage:
Caste:
Subcaste:
Bioregion: Nearctic

[Global](#) ▾ [Georegions](#) ▾ [Bioregions](#) ▾ [Projects](#) ▾ [Museums](#) ▾
Taxa: **Species: *Solenopsis invicta***
[Overview](#) | [Specimens](#) | [Images](#)
[View in AntCat](#)
 Classification: Order: Hymenoptera Family: Formicidae Subfamily: Myrmicinae Genus: *Solenopsis* Species: *invicta*
Comparison within species *Solenopsis invicta*[Back to Species *Solenopsis invicta*](#)
 Select specimens, and view, and click "Compare Selected".

 View: Head Profile Dorsal Label
 CASENT0005804 *Solenopsis invicta*
 USA CA Orange Co.:
 Trabuco Canyon, Plano
 Trabuco Rd. 19.xii.1998
 N33°39.44' W117°34.61'
 A.V.Suarez AVS#461

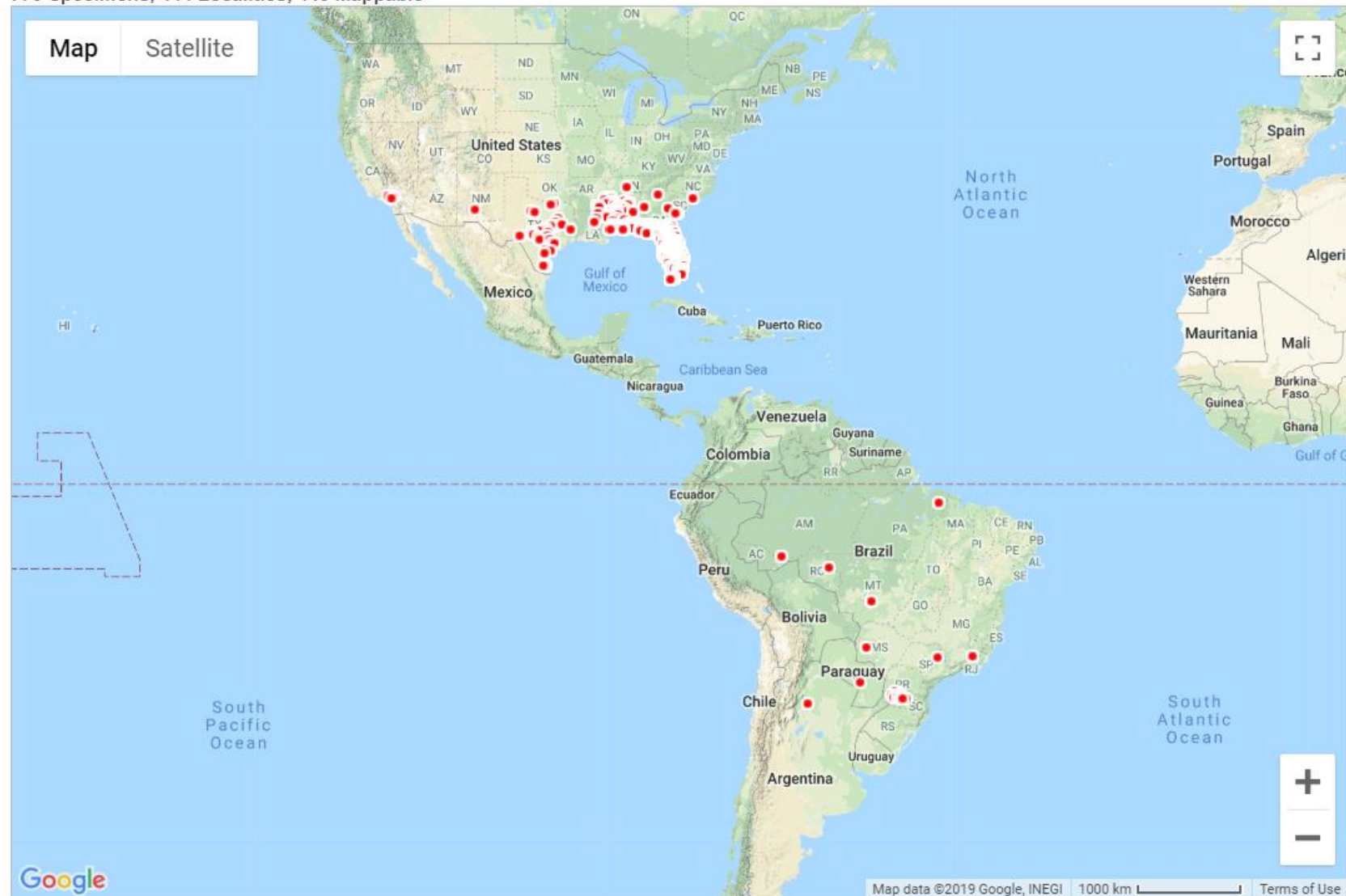
 CASENT
 0005804
 ANT1213
 CASENT0104503 *Solenopsis invicta*
 FL: HIGHLANDS CO.
 ARCHBOLD BIO. STA.
 20 JUNE 1984
 MARK DEYRUP
 COLLECTED
 IN MALAISE
 TRAP IN SCRUB
 HABITAT

 CASENT
 0104503
 ANTWEB
 CASENT0104504 *Solenopsis invicta*

Species: *Solenopsis invicta* [Buren, 1972](#)  [Overview](#) | [Specimens](#) | [Images](#) | [Map](#)[View in AntCat](#)

Classification: Order: Hymenoptera Family: Formicidae Subfamily: Myrmicinae Genus: Solenopsis Species: invicta

775 Specimens, 444 Localities, 443 Mappable



Georegion: [Americas - North America - United States - Virginia](#) [Change View](#) ▾
[Cite this page](#)
 State/Province: **Virginia** [Overview](#) | [Taxa](#) ▾ | [Images](#) ▾

Genera in the Georegion list are based on the following sources: a) specimen records of valid species from the region, b) AntCat.org type locality information, and c) Curator added records. Curators may add or remove valid species or morphospecies from the list. Morphospecies, however, must have at least one specimen record in Antweb though not necessary from the specific georegion).

To see all genera from specimen records in this adm1, click on [Show Specimen Taxa](#) at the top of the list.

24 Valid Extant Genera[Show Specimen Taxa](#)Genus Status: [Valid Extant](#) ▾

<input checked="" type="radio"/> Taxon Name	Author Date	Species	Images	Map	Source
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Aphaenogaster	Mayr, 1853	6 Species	163 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Brachymyrmex	Mayr, 1868	1 Species	58 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Camponotus	Mayr, 1861	5 Species	159 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colobopsis	Mayr, 1861	2 Species	57 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crematogaster	Lund, 1831	4 Species	168 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dolichoderus	Lund, 1831	1 Species	12 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Formica	Linnaeus, 1758	15 Species	375 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lasius	Fabricius, 1804	7 Species	187 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monomorium	Mayr, 1855	2 Species	104 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Myrmecina	Curtis, 1829	1 Species	46 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Myrmica	Latreille, 1804	2 Species	12 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nylanderia	Emery, 1906	2 Species	38 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pheidole	Westwood, 1839	1 Species	26 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Polyergus	Latreille, 1804	2 Species	47 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ponera	Latreille, 1804	1 Species	82 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prenolepis	Mayr, 1861	1 Species	88 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Proceratium	Roger, 1863	3 Species	121 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Solenopsis	Westwood, 1840	2 Species	70 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Stenammas	Westwood, 1839	2 Species	51 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Stigmatomma	Roger, 1859	1 Species	105 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strumigenys	Smith, 1860	6 Species	93 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tapinoma	Foerster, 1850	1 Species	75 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Temnothorax	Mayr, 1861	4 Species	132 Images	Map	Specimen
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tetramorium	Mayr, 1855	3 Species	174 Images	Map	Specimen

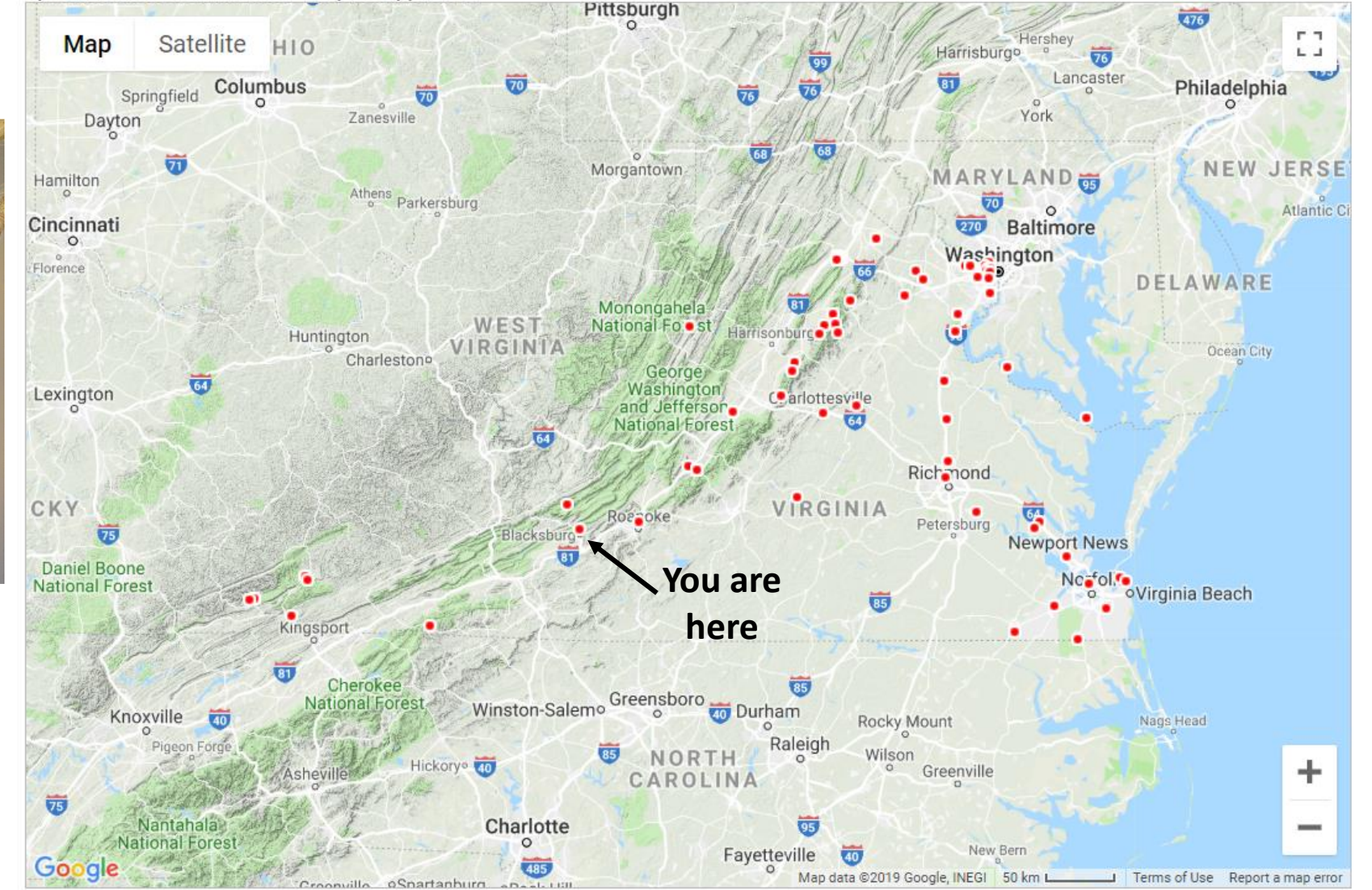
Georegion: Americas - North America - United States - Virginia

Cite this page

Adm1: Virginia, United States

To see a map of the null in Adm1: Virginia, United States, click: here

Specimens:515 Localities:117 Unique Mappable:99



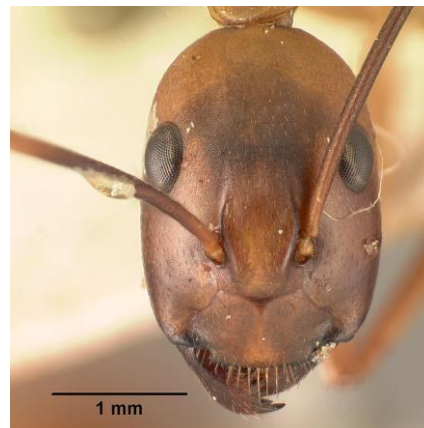
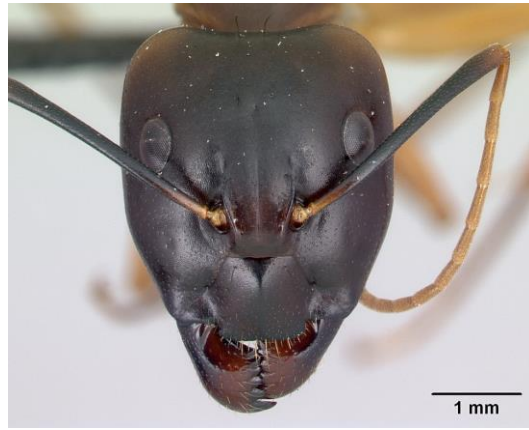
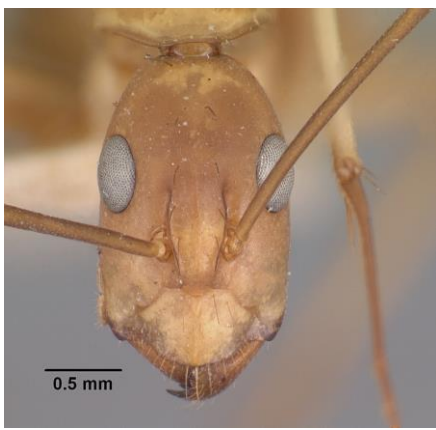


- Launched in 2002
- Digitized collections from 20 major museums and many smaller ones
- Over 220,000 total specimen images, over 720,000 specimen records total



Series of *Odontomachus angulatus* (AntWeb) showing standardized image sets

This specimen is one of 78 specimens databased on AntWeb, all collected from Fiji where the species is endemic.



Series of images
from AntWeb of
various
Camponotus
maculatus castes

Barry Bolton's "Catalogue of Ants of the World"

AntCat

An Online Catalog of the Ants of the World by Barry Bolton

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REFERENCES

CATALOG

Search References



Search Catalog



Catalog > Formicidae

Formicidae Latreille, 1809 valid

Formicariae Latreille, 1809: 124. Type-genus: *Formica*.

- Formicidae as family: Latreille, 1809: 124 [Formicariae]; Leach, 1815: 147 [Formicarides]; Stephens, 1829b: 356 [first spelling as *Formicidae*]; Haliday, 1836: 331; Westwood, 1839a: 217; Swainson & Shuckard, 1840: 171; Nylander, 1846a: 877; Foerster, 1850a: 1 [Formicariae]; Mayr, 1855: 275 [Formicina]; Smith, 1857a: 52; Smith, 1858a: 1; Mayr, 1861: 21; Mayr, 1865: 6; Heer, 1867: 6 [Formicaria]; Forel, 1870: 307 [Formicinae]; Forel, 1874: 19 [Formicariae]; Dalla Torre, 1893: 1; Forel, 1899b: 1; Ruzsky, 1902d: 5 [Formicarii]; Bingham, 1903: 1; Ruzsky, 1905b: 91 [Formicariae or *Formicidae*]; Ashmead, 1905c: 384; all subsequent authors.

Subfamilies (extant) of Formicidae: Agroecomyrmecinae, Amblyoponinae, Aneuretinae, Apomyrminae, Dolichoderinae, Dorylinae, Ectatomminae, Formicinae, Heteroponerinae, Leptanillinae, Martialinae, Myrmeciinae, Myrmicinae, Paraponerinae, Ponerinae, Proceratiinae, Pseudomyrmecinae.

Subfamilies (extinct) of Formicidae: †Brownimeciinae, †Formiciinae, †Sphecomyrminae.

Genera (extinct) *incertae sedis* in Formicidae: †*Archaeopone*, †*Baikuris*, †*Calyptites*, †*Camelomecia*, †*Curticorna*, †*Dlusskyidris*, †*Eoaenictites*, †*Eoformica*, †*Fonsecahymen*, †*Klondikia*, †*Kohlsimyрма*, †*Myanmyrma*, †*Petropona*, †*Poneropterus*.

Formicidae family references

Extant: 17 valid subfamilies, 39 valid tribes, 334 valid genera, 13,505 valid species, 1,899 valid subspecies

Fossil: 3 valid subfamilies, 8 valid tribes, 152 valid genera, 754 valid species, 3 valid subspecies

[More statistics](#)

[AntWiki](#) [Google Scholar](#)

This taxon has been changed: changes awaiting approval. Changed by Brendon E Boudinot over 1 year ago.

Formicidae subfamilies

[toggle legend](#) [show invalid](#)

[ALL GENERA](#)

[Agroecomyrmecinae](#)

[Aneuretinae](#)

[†Brownimeciinae](#)

[Dorylinae](#)

[†Formiciinae](#)

[Heteroponerinae](#)

[Martialinae](#)

[Myrmicinae](#)

[Ponerinae](#)

[Pseudomyrmecinae](#)

[INCERTAE SEDIS](#)

[Amblyoponinae](#)

[Apomyrminae](#)

[Dolichoderinae](#)

[Ectatomminae](#)

[Formicinae](#)

[Leptanillinae](#)

[Myrmeciinae](#)

[Paraponerinae](#)

[Proceratiinae](#)

[†Sphecomyrminae](#)

Catalog > Formicidae > Myrmicinae > Solenopsidini > *Solenopsis* > *Solenopsis invicta*

Solenopsis invicta Buren, 1972 valid

Solenopsis invicta Buren, 1972: g, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Neotropic.

[AntWeb](#) [AntWiki](#) [HOL](#)
[Google Scholar](#)

- Wheeler & Wheeler, 1977a: 588 (L).
- Junior synonym of *Solenopsis wagneri* Bolton, 1995b: 388.
- [Trager, 1991: 173 incorrectly gave *Solenopsis wagneri* as an unavailable name; the name is available and has priority over *Solenopsis invicta*, see note under *Solenopsis wagneri*].
- *Solenopsis invicta* conserved over *Solenopsis wagneri* because of usage, in accord with ICZN (1999): Shattuck et al., 1999: 27.
- See also: Rhoades, 1977: 1; Smith, 1979: 1386.

1 junior synonym

- *Solenopsis wagneri* Santschi, 1916

Formicidae subfamilies

Myrmicinae tribes

Solenopsidini genera

Solenopsis species

toggle legend

show invalid

ALL TAXA

<i>abdita</i>	<i>brevicornis</i>	<i>decepiens</i>	<i>gayi</i>	<i>interrupta</i>	<i>longinoi</i>	<i>metallica</i>	<i>orestes</i>	<i>pusillignis</i>	<i>soochowensis</i>	<i>tridens</i>
<i>abjectior</i>	<i>bruchIELla</i>	<i>dentata</i>	<i>geminata</i>	<i>invicta</i>	<i>loretana</i>	<i>metanotalis</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	<i>pygmaea</i>	<i>striata</i>	<i>ugandensis</i>
<i>africana</i>	<i>bruesi</i>	<i>desecheoensis</i>	<i>gensterblumi</i>	<i>isopilis</i>	<i>lotophaga</i>	<i>metatarsalis</i>	<i>overbecki</i>	<i>pythia</i>	<i>stricta</i>	† <i>valida</i>
<i>alecto</i>	<i>bucki</i>	<i>deserticola</i>	<i>georgica</i>	<i>jacoti</i>	<i>lou</i>	<i>minutissima</i>	<i>pachycera</i>	<i>quadridentata</i>	<i>substituta</i>	<i>validiuscula</i>
† <i>alena</i>	<i>canariensis</i>	<i>dysderces</i>	<i>germaini</i>	<i>jalalabadica</i>	<i>lucayensis</i>	† <i>moesta</i>	<i>papuana</i>	<i>quinquecupis</i>	<i>subterranea</i>	<i>vinsoni</i>
<i>altinodis</i>	<i>capensis</i>	<i>egregia</i>	<i>globularia</i>	<i>japonica</i>	<i>lusitanica</i>	<i>molesta</i>	<i>parva</i>	<i>richteri</i>	<i>subtilis</i>	<i>virulens</i>
<i>alvarengai</i>	<i>carolinensis</i>	<i>electra</i>	<i>gnoma</i>	<i>joergenseni</i>	<i>maboya</i>	<i>mozabensis</i>	<i>patagonica</i>	<i>rosella</i>	<i>succinea</i>	<i>vorax</i>
<i>amblychila</i>	<i>castor</i>	<i>elhawagryi</i>	<i>gnomula</i>	<i>johnsoni</i>	<i>macdonaghi</i>	<i>nickersoni</i>	<i>patriciae</i>	<i>rugiceps</i>	<i>sulfurea</i>	<i>wasmannii</i>
	<i>celata</i>	<i>emeryi</i>	<i>goeldii</i>	<i>juliae</i>	<i>macrops</i>	<i>nigella</i>	<i>pawaensis</i>	<i>sabeana</i>	<i>sumara</i>	<i>westwoodi</i>

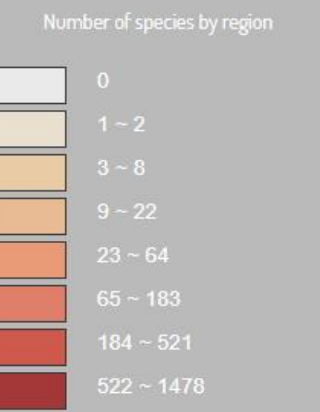
DIVERSITY VIEW

SPECIES RANGE MAPS

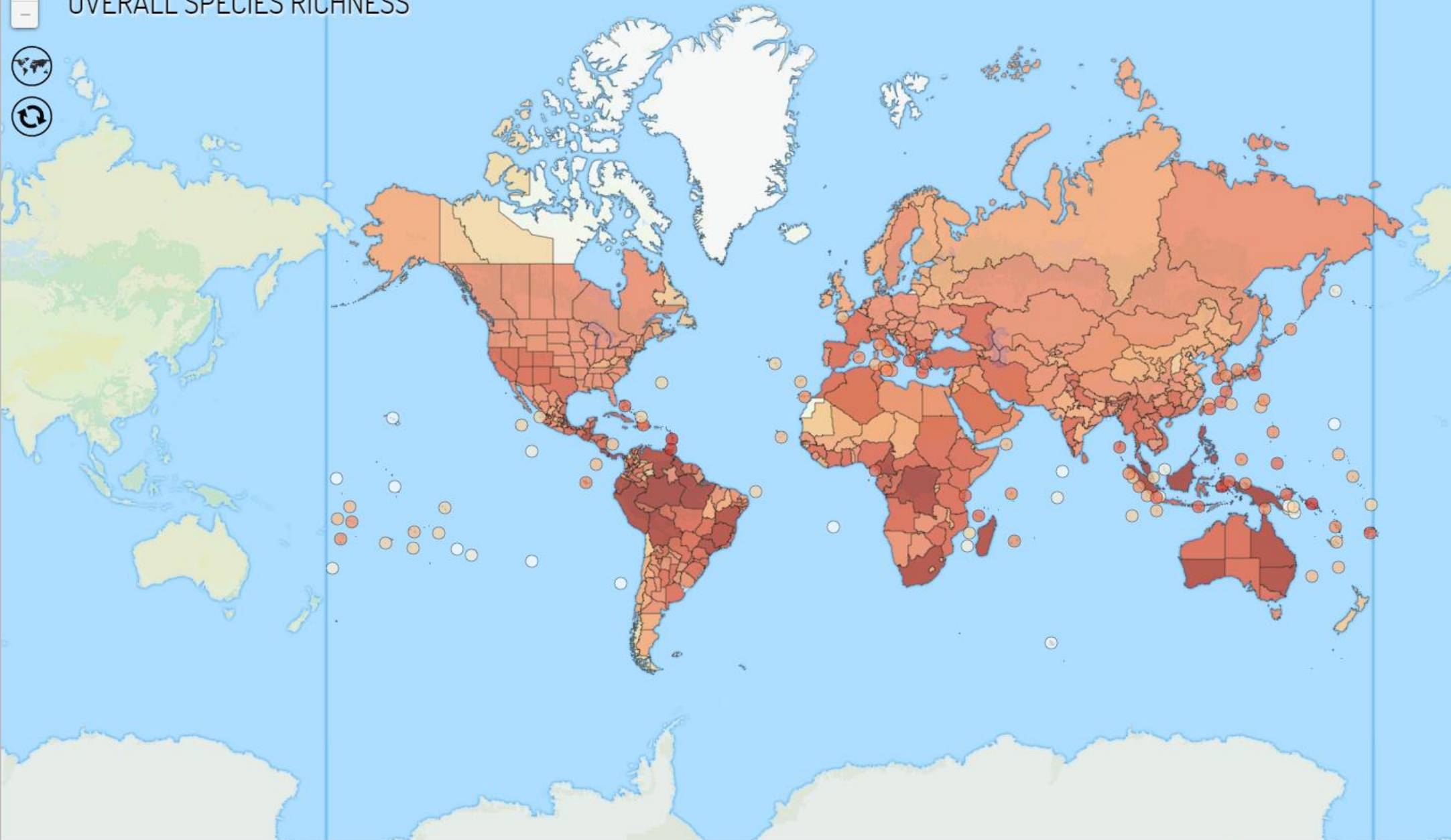
REGION COMPARISON

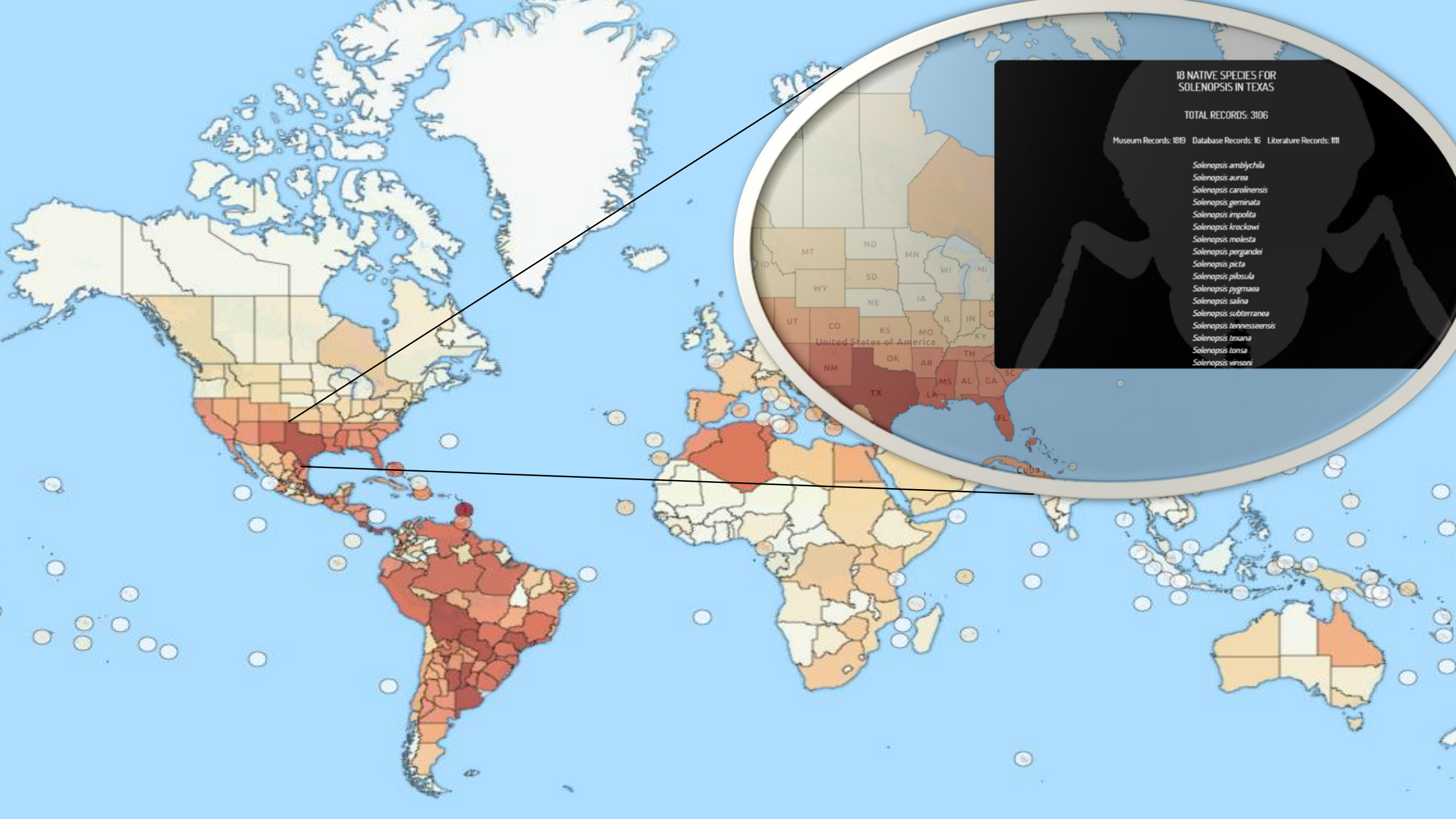
Subfamily
 PREV **NEXT**

Genus
 PREV **NEXT**



OVERALL SPECIES RICHNESS



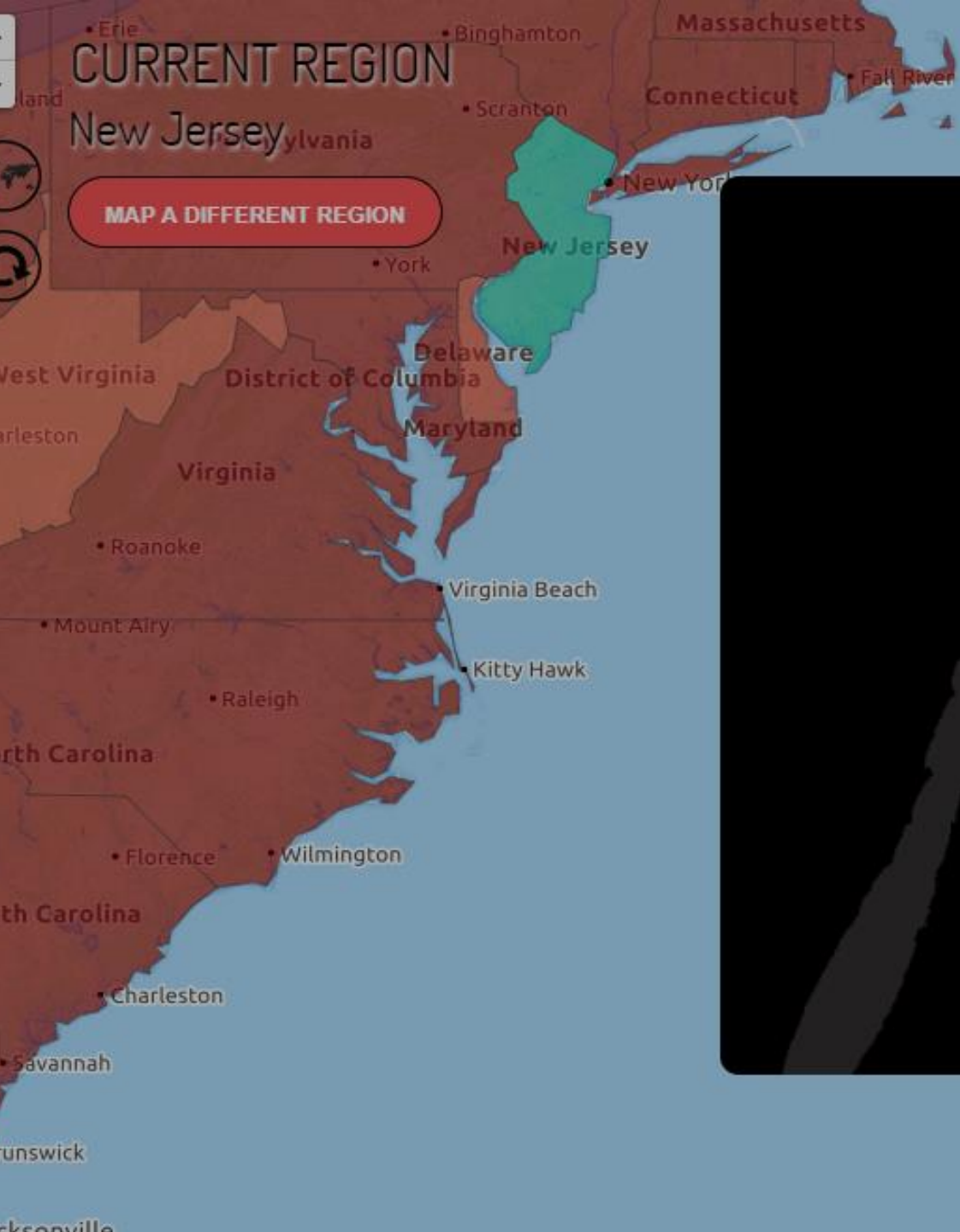


18 NATIVE SPECIES FOR
SOLENOPSIS IN TEXAS

TOTAL RECORDS: 3106

Museum Records: 1819 Database Records: 16 Literature Records: 111

- Solenopsis amblychila*
- Solenopsis aurea*
- Solenopsis carolinensis*
- Solenopsis geminata*
- Solenopsis impolita*
- Solenopsis krockowi*
- Solenopsis molesta*
- Solenopsis pergandei*
- Solenopsis picta*
- Solenopsis pilosula*
- Solenopsis pygmaea*
- Solenopsis salina*
- Solenopsis subterranea*
- Solenopsis tennesseensis*
- Solenopsis texana*
- Solenopsis tonsa*
- Solenopsis vinsoni*



90 NATIVE SPECIES IN COMMON BETWEEN VIRGINIA AND NEW JERSEY

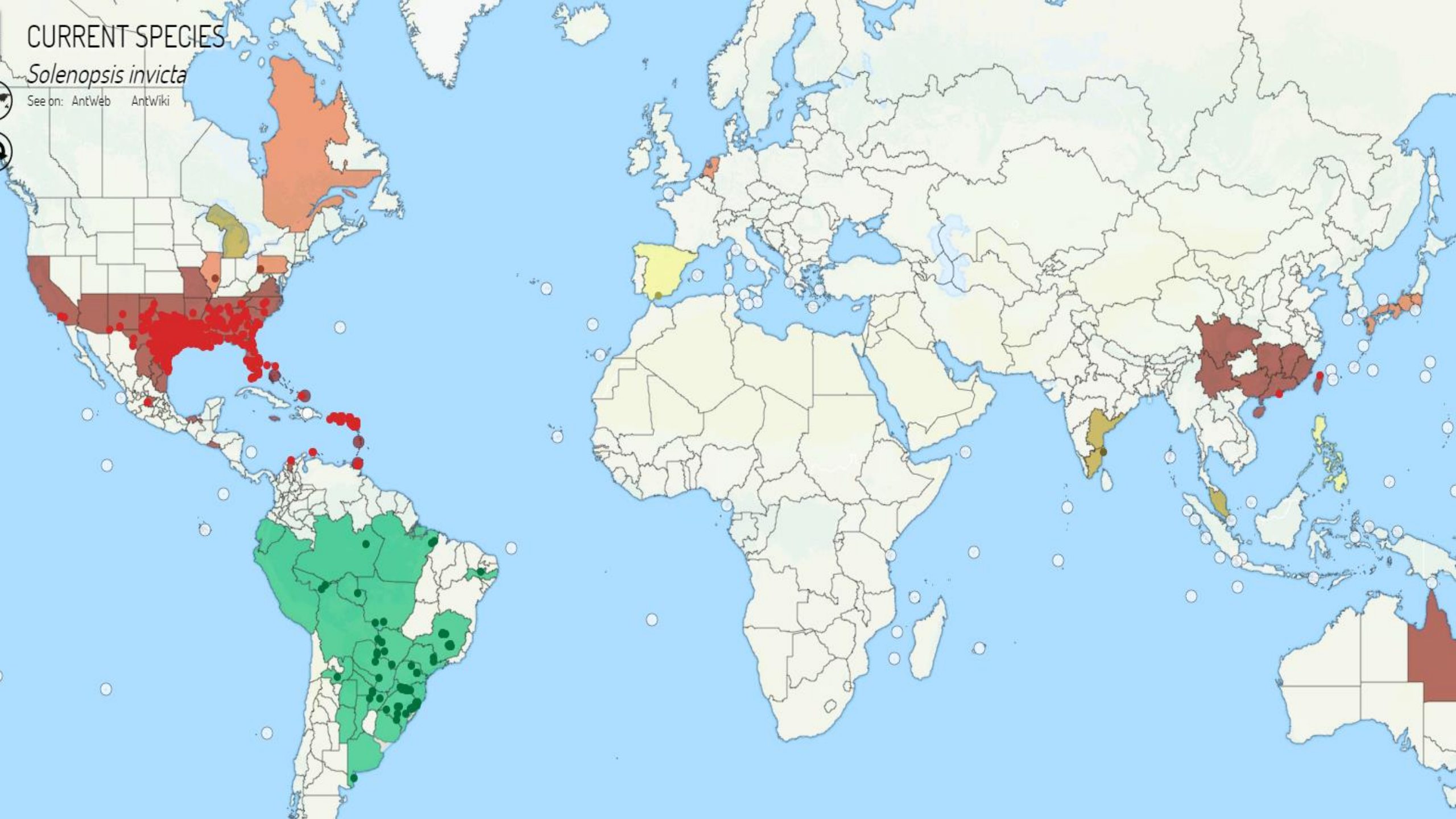
MAP SPECIES PRESENT IN VIRGINIA

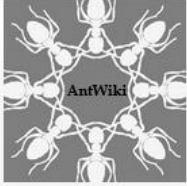
- Aphaenogaster carolinensis*
- Aphaenogaster fulva*
- Aphaenogaster lamellidens*
- Aphaenogaster picea*
- Aphaenogaster rudis*
- Aphaenogaster treatae*
- Brachymyrmex depilis*
- Camponotus americanus*
- Camponotus caryae*
- Camponotus castaneus*
- Camponotus chromaiodes*
- Camponotus nearcticus*
- Camponotus novaeboracensis*
- Camponotus pennsylvanicus*
- Camponotus subbarbatus*
- Crematogaster cerasi*
- Crematogaster laeviuscula*
- Crematogaster lineolata*
- Crematogaster pilosa*

CURRENT SPECIES

Solenopsis invicta

See on: [AntWeb](#) [AntWiki](#)





Welcome to AntWiki

AntWiki - Where Ant Biologists Share Their Knowledge

- Main page
- Recent changes
- Random page
- About Antwiki
- Help

Topics

- Species Accounts
- Life History
- Behaviour
- Distribution & Diversity
- Ant Societies
- Morphology & Terminology
- Biochemistry, Genetics & Evolution
- Ecology
- Human Culture & Ants
- People & History
- Extinct Ants
- Table of Contents

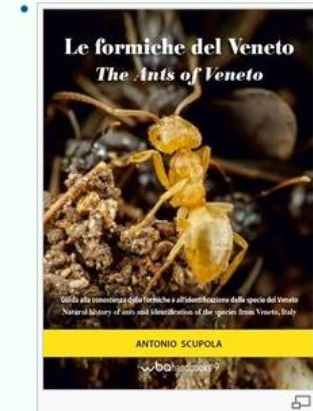
Tools

- What links here
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Antwiki provides a wealth of information on the world's ants.

27,086 articles and 114,278 uploaded files by ant experts from around the world.

Recent Events [Show All](#)



La formiche del Veneto. The ants of Veneto. [Antonio Scupola \(WBA\)](#). A field guide for the ants of Veneto, Italy. This excellent book not only provides information that can be useful to a naturalist interested in ants, it is also a great resource for biologists and myrmecologists that want to study ants in this region of Italy. The book includes general information about ant morphology and biology, keys (in Italian and English) and species accounts.

- [Pinkalski et al. \(2017\)](#) have discovered that coffee leaves are able to take up nitrogen from ant faecal droplets of *Oecophylla smaragdina* left on the leaf surfaces. The abundance of ant foragers on tropical vegetation suggests if this mechanism of foliar nitrogen uptake operates across many plants species, it could represent a highly significant provider of key nutrients for plants.

Featured Image [Show All](#)



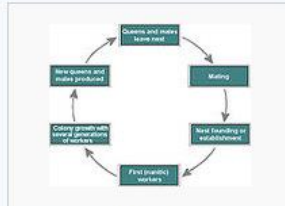
A major worker, minors, and brood of *Carebara jajoby* (Image by Christian Peeters).

An image from the 2018 revision of the *Carebara* of the Malagasy Region by Azore and Fisher. [1]

I'm Interested In



Identification & Species Accounts



Life History



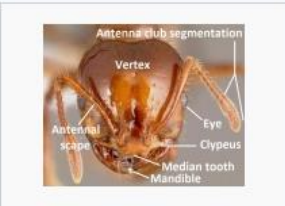
Behavior



Distribution & Diversity



Ant Societies



Morphology, Anatomy & Terminology



Biochemistry, Genetics & Evolution

Pages in category "Identification key"

The following 200 pages are in this category, out of 804 total.

(previous 200) (next 200)

A

- Key to Acanthognathus Species
- Key to Acanthostichus males
- Key to Acanthostichus workers
- Key to US Acanthostichus species
- Key to Australian Acropyga Species
- Key to New World Acropyga Males
- Key to New World Acropyga Queens
- Key to New World Acropyga Workers
- Key to Old World Acropyga Males
- Key to Old World Acropyga Queens
- Key to Old World Acropyga Workers
- Key to Adelomyrmex of the New World mainland
- Key to Adetomyrma males
- Key to Adetomyrma workers
- Key to Aenictus ceylonicus group species of China
- Key to Aenictus currax group species
- Key to Aenictus javanus group species
- Key to Aenictus laeviceps group species
- Key to Aenictus minutulus group species
- Key to Aenictus of India
- Key to Aenictus of Laos
- Key to Aenictus pachyerus group species
- Key to Aenictus phillippinensis group species
- Key to Aenictus silvestrii group species
- Key to Aenictus species groups
- Key to Aenictus wroughtonii group species
- Key to Australian Aenictus Species
- Key to southeastern Asian Aenictus ceylonicus group species
- Key to Allomerus species
- Key to Amblyopone of the southwestern Australian Botanical Province
- Key to Australian Amblyoponinae Genera
- Key to Neotropical Amblyoponinae genera
- Key to North American Genera of Amblyoponinae
- Key to Philippine Amblyoponinae

B

- Key to Bannapone species
- Key to Baracidris species
- Key to Basiceros species
- Key to Blepharidatta males
- Key to Blepharidatta workers and queens
- Key to Afrotropical Boloponera species
- Key to Afrotropical Bothroponera species complexes
- Key to Bothroponera pumicosa species complex
- Key to Bothroponera sulcata species complex
- Key to Ethiopian Bothroponera
- Key to Malagasy Bothroponera wasmannii group workers
- Key to Brachymyrmex with tumuliform metathoracic spiracles
- Key to Brachyponera nigrita species group queens
- Key to Brachyponera nigrita species group workers

C

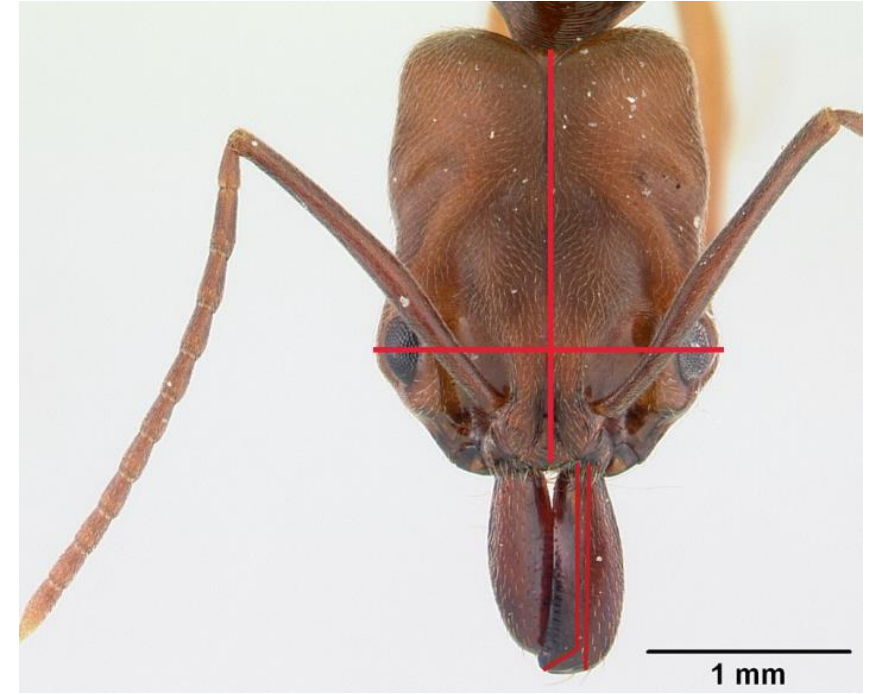
- Key to Afrotropical Calyptomyrmex workers
- Key to Australian Calyptomyrmex Species
- Key to Calyptomyrmex of Southeast Asia and Oceania
- Genera Insectorum: Emery's key to Camponotus subgenera of the New World
- Genera Insectorum: Emery's key to Camponotus subgenera of the Old World
- Key to Afrotropical Camponotus fulvopilosus species group
- Key to Australian Camponotus majors of the southwestern Botanical Province
- Key to Australian Camponotus minors of the southwestern Botanical Province
- Key to Australian Camponotus species
- Key to Camponotus aureopilis species-group
- Key to Camponotus Karavaievia males
- Key to Camponotus Karavaievia queens
- Key to Camponotus Karavaievia workers
- Key to Camponotus maculatus species complex in the New World
- Key to Camponotus Myrmopytia workers
- Key to Camponotus of Israel
- Key to Camponotus of Turkey
- Key to Forelophilus species

C cont.

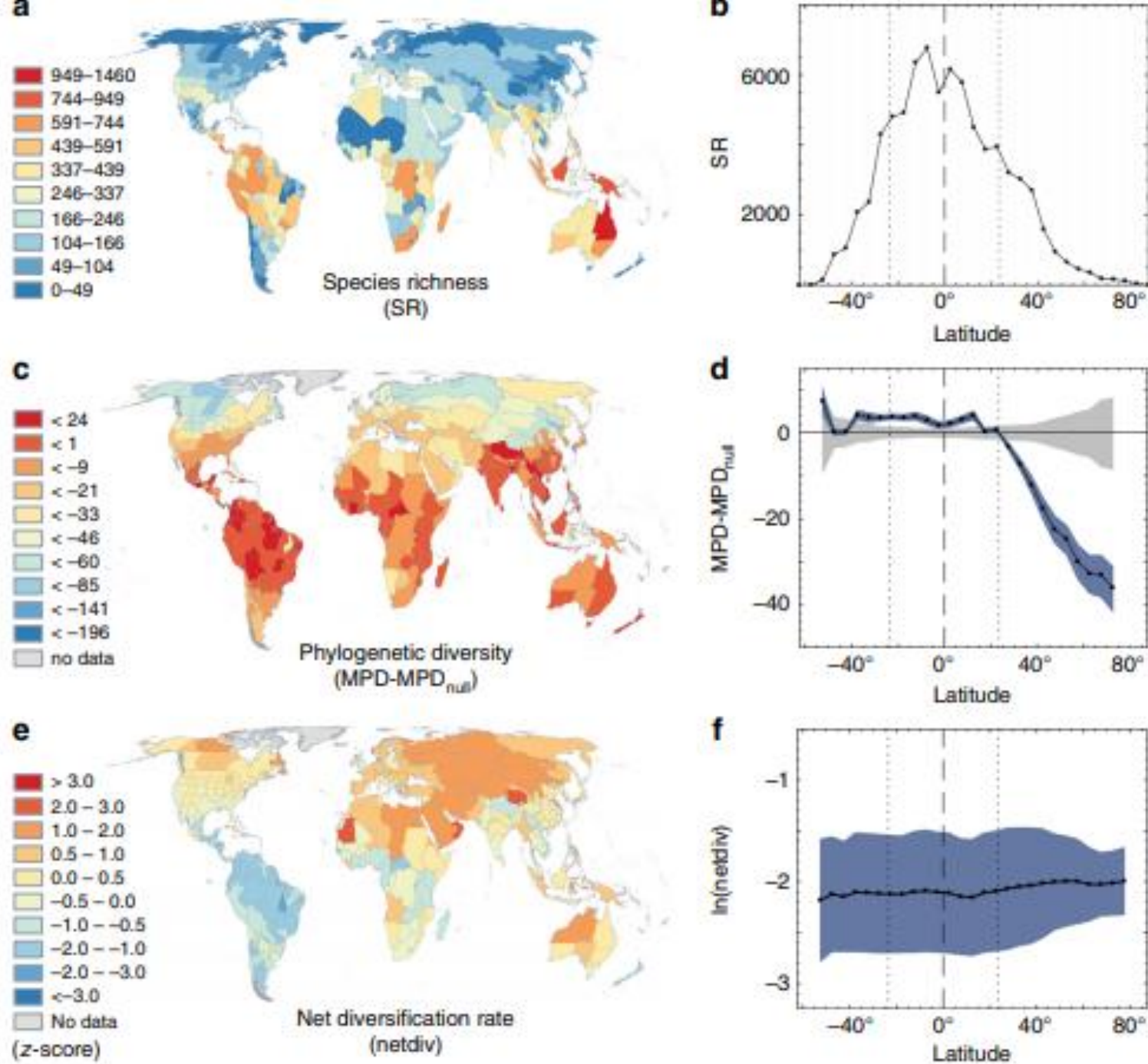
- Key to Asian Crematogaster ranavalonae group species
- Key to Crematogaster borneensis group queens
- Key to Crematogaster borneensis group workers
- Key to Crematogaster brevis group workers
- Key to Crematogaster degeeri group queens
- Key to Crematogaster degeeri group workers
- Key to Crematogaster hova-group workers of Madagascar
- Key to Crematogaster kelleri group males
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- Key to Crematogaster kelleri group workers
- Key to Crematogaster of the north-eastern Mediterranean Basin
- Key to Crematogaster of the southwestern Australian Botanical Province
- Key to Crematogaster Physocrema species
- Key to Crematogaster species groups of the Malagasy region
- Key to eastern US Crematogaster
- Key to Malagasy Crematogaster Orthocrema queens
- Key to Malagasy Crematogaster Orthocrema workers
- Key to North American Crematogaster species
- Key to West European Crematogaster species
- Key to western US Crematogaster
- Key to Crematogaster of Costa Rica
- Key to Cryptomyrmex species
- Key to Cryptopone of India
- Key to Cyllindromyrmex males
- Key to Cyllindromyrmex queens
- Key to Cyllindromyrmex Species
- Key to Cyllindromyrmex workers
- Key to Cyphoidris
- Key to US Cyphomyrmex species

D

- Key to Dacetini
- Key to Dacetini 2007
- Key to Daceton species



ImageJ: image processing and analysis application



Combination of global biogeographic data and phylogenies to test diversification rate hypotheses

Figure adapted from Economo et al. 2018 (fig. 2)



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A new automatic identification system of insect images at the order level

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^bKey Laboratory of Zoological Systematics and Evolution, Institute of Zoology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 1 Beichen West Road, Beijing 100101, China

Automated Taxonomic Identification of Insects with Expert-Level Accuracy Using Effective Feature Transfer from Convolutional Networks

MIROSLAV VALAN^{1,2,3,*}, KAROLY MAKONYI^{1,4}, ATSUTO MAKI⁵, DOMINIK VONDRÁČEK^{6,7}, AND FREDRIK RONQUIST²

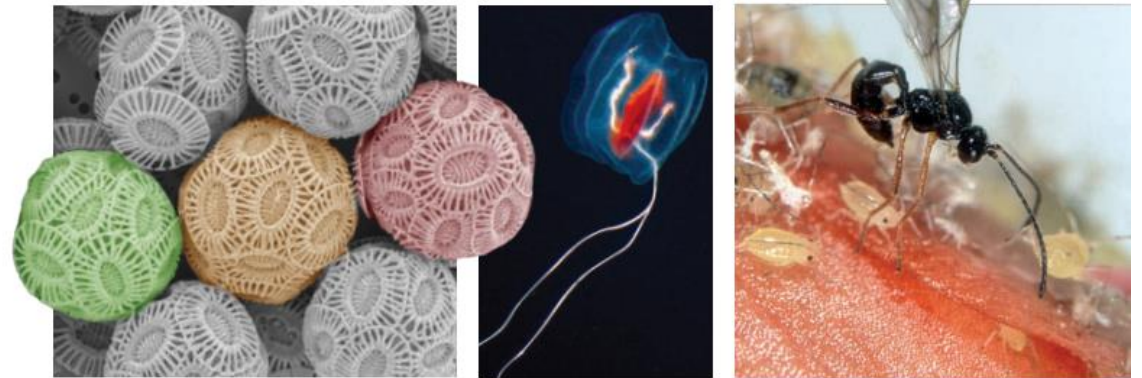
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OPINION



Time to automate identification

Taxonomists should work with specialists in pattern recognition, machine learning and artificial intelligence, say **Norman MacLeod**, **Mark Benfield** and **Phil Culverhouse** — more accuracy and less drudgery will result.

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Ant genera identification using an ensemble of convolutional neural networks

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Amina Siraj

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Dr. Brian Fisher

Dr. Barry Bolton

AntMaps

Dr. Evan Economo

Dr. Benoit Guenard

Matt Ziegler

Nitish Narula

Julia Janicki

...and countless myrmecologists who uploaded data to make AntWeb, AntCat, AntMaps, and AntWiki a success!



RUTGERS