

Symbiota: a specimen-based biodiversity portal platform

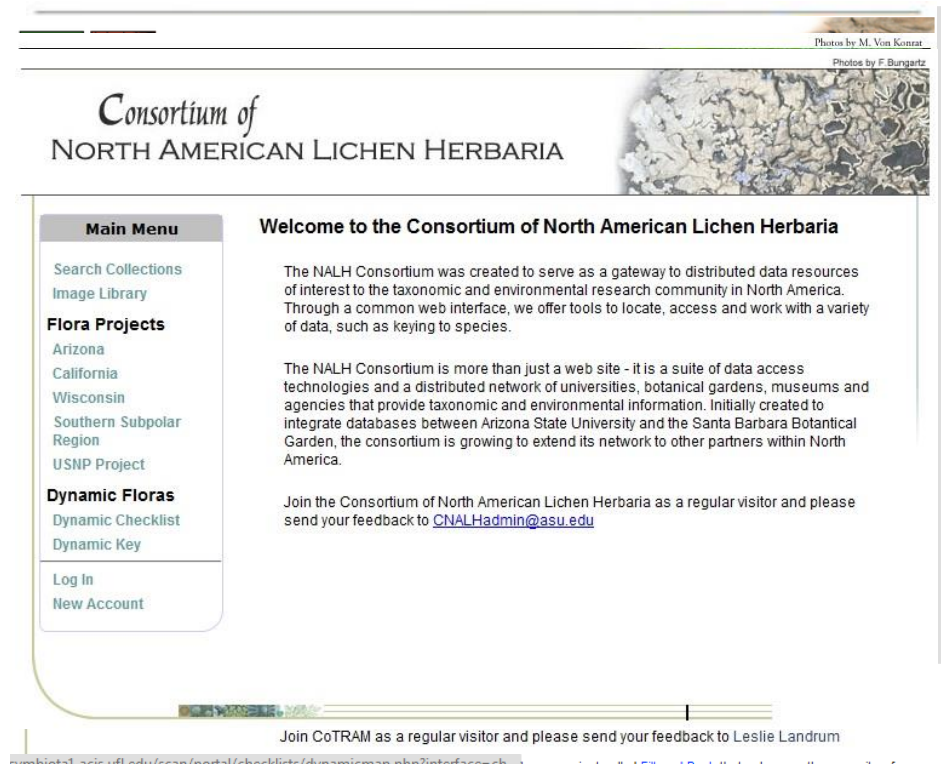
Edward Gilbert



National Science Foundation
WHERE DISCOVERIES BEGIN

Scientific Community Portals

- Community portals
- Distinct datasets
 - Taxonomic scope
 - Geographic scope
- Custom look & feel
 - CSS, config files
- SEINet
 - 3m specimens
 - 400k images



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Consortium of North American Lichen Herbaria. At the top right, there are two small photo credits: "Photos by M. Von Konrat" and "Photos by F. Burgartz". Below this is a large image of a lichen specimen. The main heading reads "Consortium of NORTH AMERICAN LICHEN HERBARIA". On the left side, there is a "Main Menu" box containing links for "Search Collections", "Image Library", "Flora Projects" (with sub-links for Arizona, California, Wisconsin, Southern Subpolar Region, and USNP Project), "Dynamic Floras" (with sub-links for Dynamic Checklist and Dynamic Key), "Log In", and "New Account". The main content area features a "Welcome to the Consortium of North American Lichen Herbaria" message, followed by two paragraphs of introductory text and a link to "CNALHadmin@asu.edu". At the bottom, there is a footer with the text "Join CoTRAM as a regular visitor and please send your feedback to Leslie Landrum".

Southeastern Biota Homepage

[Search Collections](#)

[Map Search](#)

[State Floras](#)

[Dynamic Checklist](#)

[Dynamic Key](#)

[Image Library](#)

[Search Images](#)

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Gilbert!**

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Welcome to SERNEC

Herbaria are not simply repositories of plant specimens, they are repositories of a tremendous amount of information. Current technologies provide an opportunity to access this information at an unprecedented scale.

Plant of the Day



What is this plant?

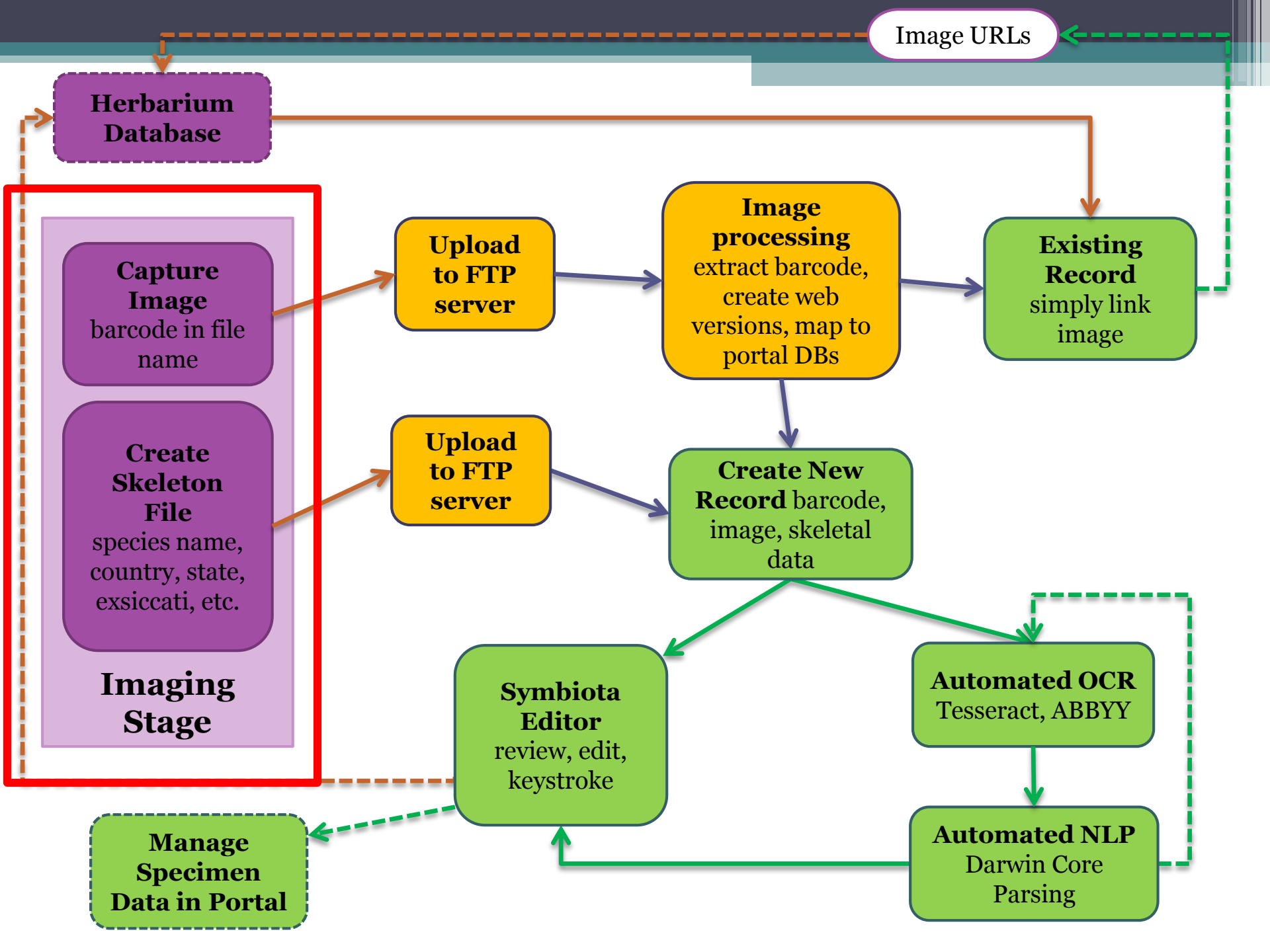
[Click here to test your knowledge](#)

and a more well-informed public. Development of a searchable collective database at a regional scale will provide a powerful research tool, and by combining 150 years of botanical information housed in herbaria in the Southeast with models of past plant migrations and current ecological parameters, we can revolutionize studies in biodiversity, evolution, ecology and systematics. We are also working to link our efforts with those of other regional herbarium groups through the US Virtual Herbarium and with the national biodiversity informatics effort, iDigBio.

[General Data Usage Policy](#)

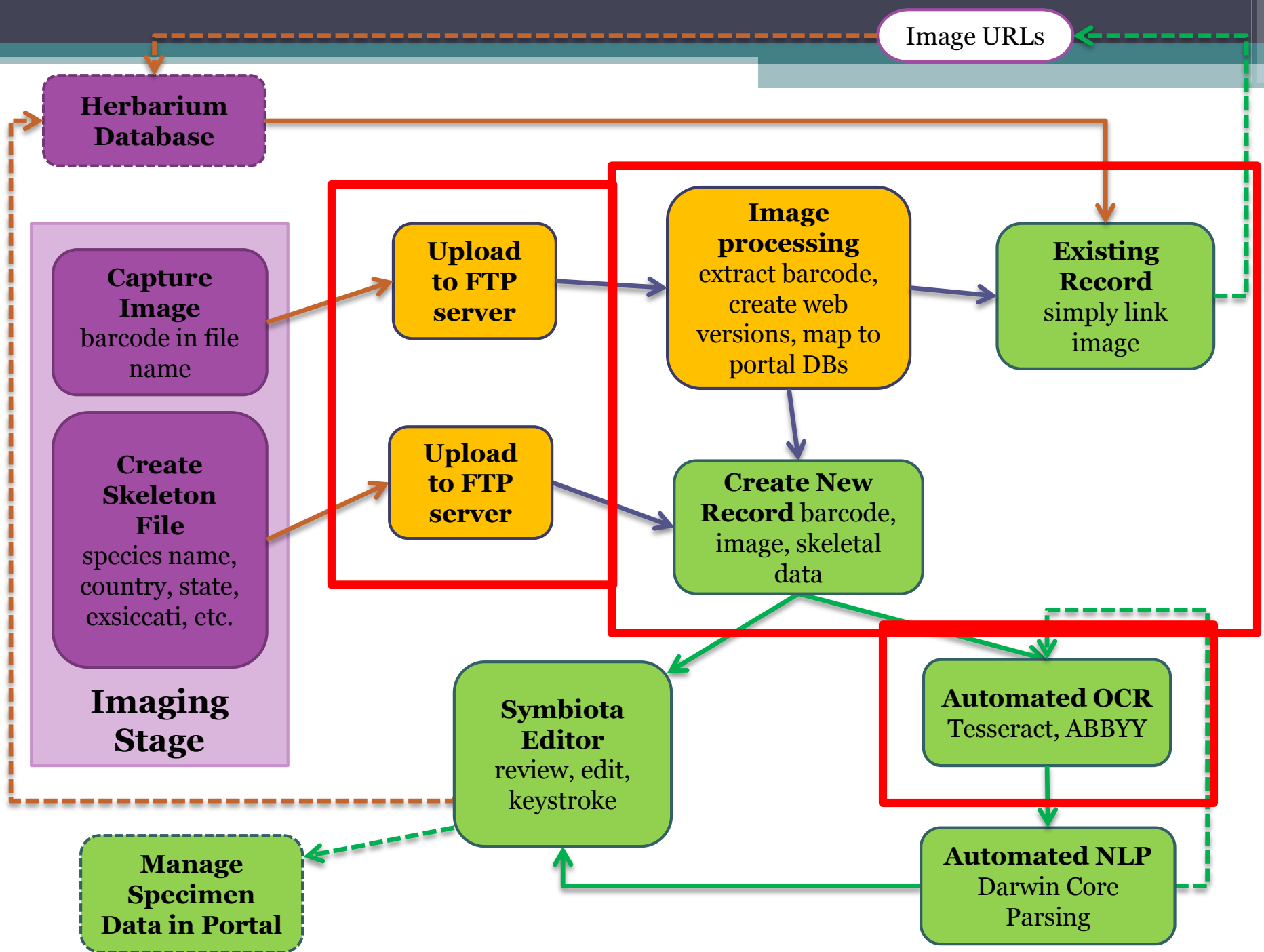
The real power of herbaria as research tools can be fully realized when both large and small collections within a broad geographic region are electronically available and searchable. SERNEC (SouthEast Regional Network of Expertise and Collections) is designed to facilitate this process, by building partnerships, encouraging the utilization of the collective expertise of the network, and assisting herbaria in providing information to the public. SERNEC is 1) networking the 230 herbaria in 14 states in southeastern North America, 2) developing a strategy for advancing each state's ongoing databasing effort, and 3) working to publish online botanical resources that will be available to scientists, land managers, state and federal agencies, educators and the general public.

These data will provide a greater understanding of one of the most botanically diverse regions of the earth and will lead to better research, better management planning



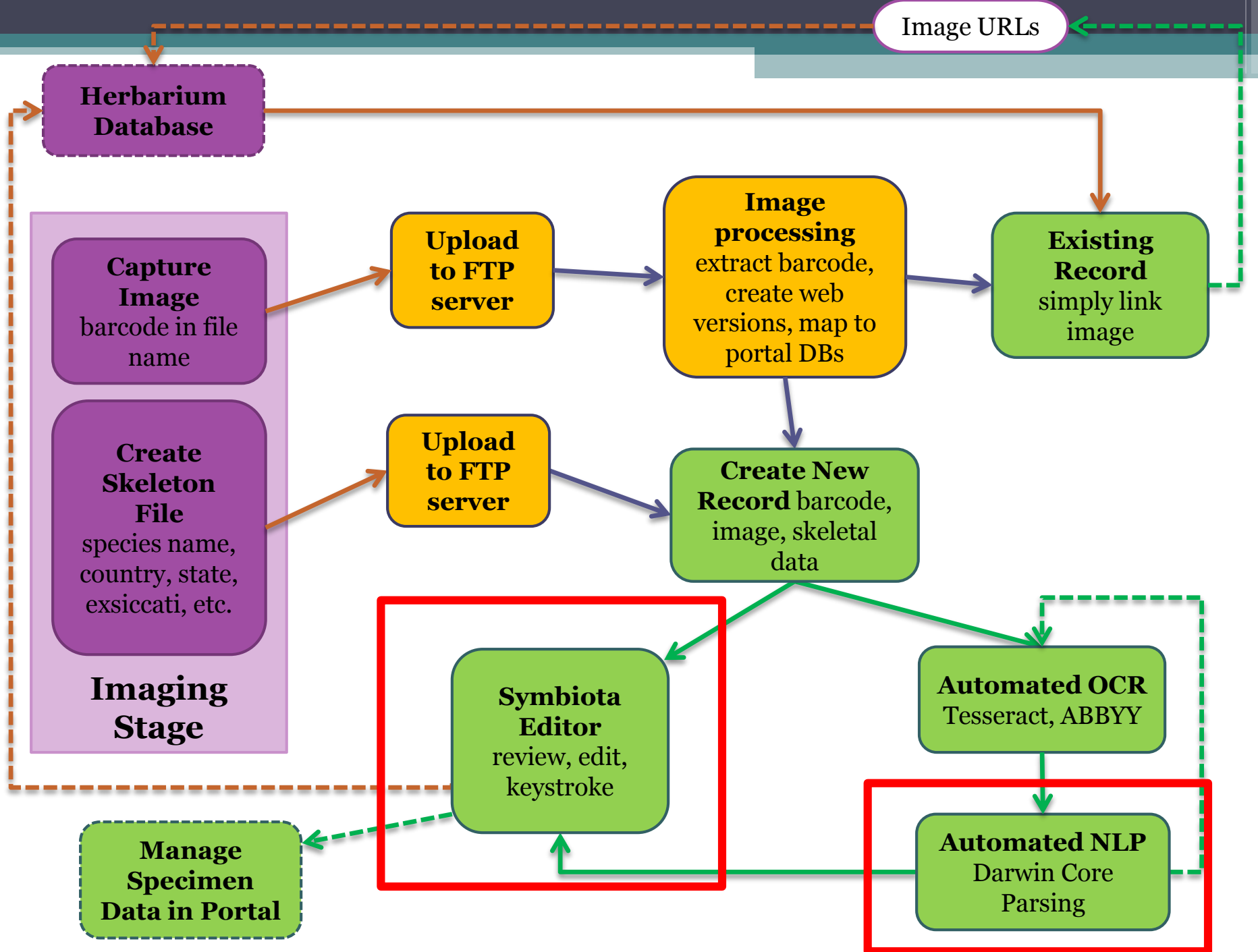
Skeletal Data File

- Imaging
 - File is named using barcode
 - Locally unique identifiers
 - JPGs
- Skeletal File / Stub data
 - CSV file containing:
 - Scientific name (filed by)
 - Country, state, county
 - Collector, number, date
 - LBCC imaging workflow Java Application



OCR: Optical Character Recognition

- Tesseract
 - Free
 - Integrated into portal
 - Good quality but with limits
- ABBYY
 - Windows only
 - Hotfolders – Corporate edition only
 - Batch processing scripts
 - Batch import



Symbiota - Biodiversity CMS

- Password Protected
- Online Browser-based application
- Platform independent
- Globally accessible
- No special software installation (free)
- Make use of web services

The screenshot displays the 'Editor' interface for a specimen record in the Symbiota Biodiversity CMS. The record is for a specimen with Catalog Number DES00052061, collected by Dixie Z. Damrel on 2002-08-20. The specimen is identified as *Heterothecha subaxillaris* (Lam.) Britt. & Rusby, belonging to the Asteraceae family. It was identified by P. Boness on 20 August 2002. The locality is in Gila, Arizona, USA, specifically between Pleasant Valley Inn and the Bldg. ForTonto National Forest, on the roadside of Hwy 288. The specimen is an annual grass, 1579 meters high, with a description: 'Annual from 1-2.5 ft. tall. Foliage with camphor-like scent, Abundant along roadside'. The associated taxa include *Bothriochloa ischaemum*, *Grindelia squarrosa*, *Chloris virgata*, *Desmanthus cooleyi*, and *Asclepias subverticillata*. The interface includes tabs for Occurrence Data, Determination History, Images, Genetic Links, and Admin.

Occurrence Data | Determination History | Images | Genetic Links | Admin

Collector Info

Catalog Number ? Other Numbers ? Collector ? Number ? Date ? Dupes? Auto search

CALVIN000007 Jeanette Henderson 7 2000-09-14

Associated Collectors ? Verbatim Date ?

September 14, 2000

Exsiccata Title Number

Latest Identification

Scientific Name ? Author ?

Sambucus canadensis L.

ID Qualifier ? Family ? Adoxaceae

Identified By ? Date Identified ?

Locality

Country State/Province County Municipality

USA Michigan Kent

Locality

Reeds Lake, Grand Rapids, On north side of Reeds Lake Blvd. at intersection with Hall St.

Latitude Longitude Uncertainty ? Datum ? Verbatim Coordinates

Tools TRS: T.7N., R.11W., Sec. 35

Elevation in Meters Verbatim Elevation

Misc

Habitat

Growing along wetland ditches

Substrate

Associated Taxa

Typha spp., Daucus carota, and Lythrum salicaria

Description

Notes

Life Stage ? Sex ? Individual Count ? Sampling Protocol ? Preparations ?

Phenology ? Establishment Means ? Cultivated

Curation

Type Status ? Disposition ? Occurrence ID ? Field Number ?

Owner Code ? Basis of Record ? Language Label Project Dupe Count

Label Processing Med Res High Res

Calvin College Herbarium

Name: *Sambucus canadensis* L.
Common elder
Family: Caprifoliaceae

Locality: Kent Co., MI; Reeds Lake, Grand Rapids, On north side of Reeds Lake Blvd. at intersection with Hall St., Sec. 35, T7N, R11W.

Habitat: Growing along wetland ditches with *Typha* spp., *Daucus carota*, and *Lythrum salicaria*.

Jeanette Henderson # 7 September 14, 2000

OCR Image Options

OCR whole image
OCR w/ analysis

?Calvin College Herbarium
Name: *Sambucus canadensis* L.
Common elder Family: Caprifoliaceae
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Jeanette Henderson # 7
September 14, 2000

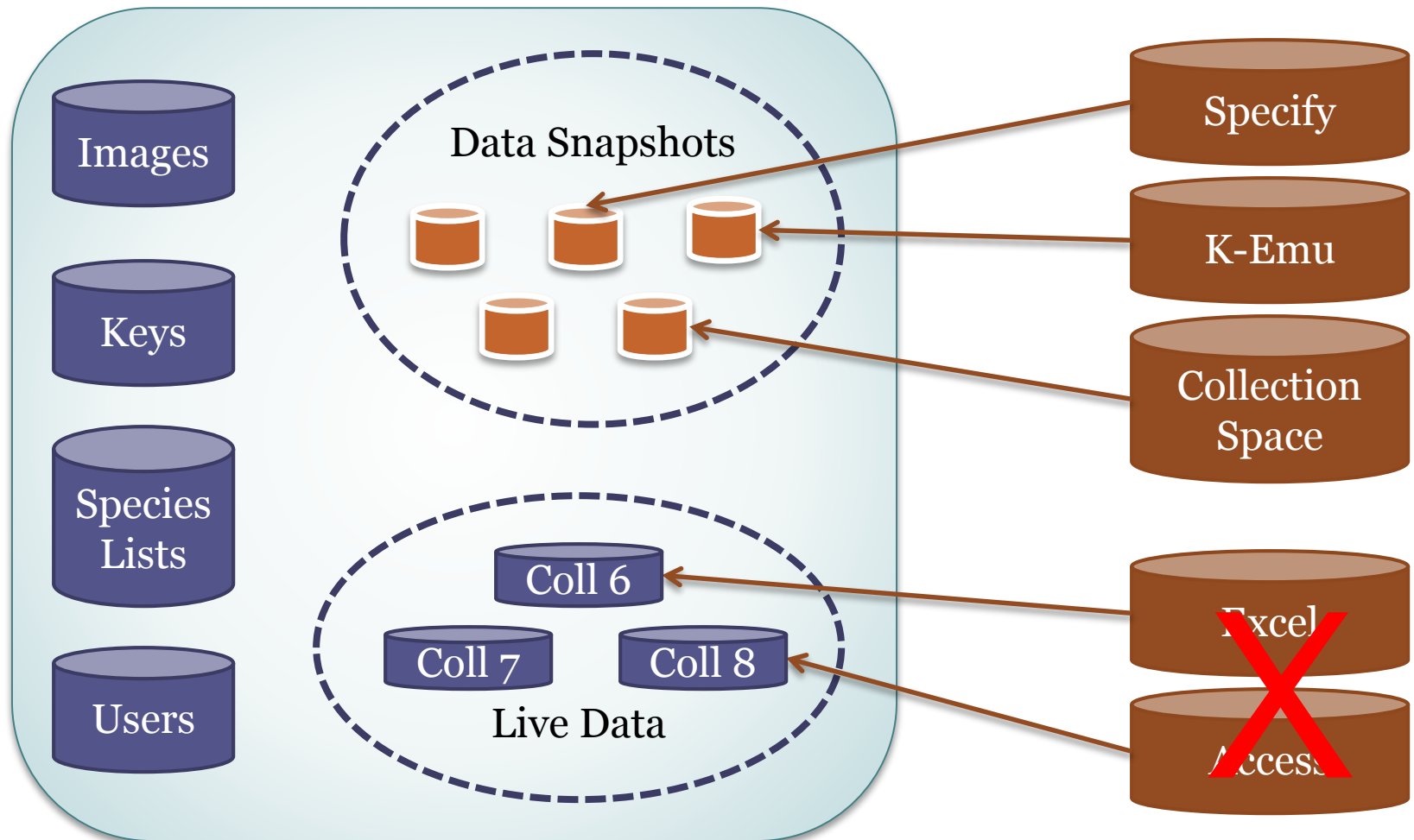
Notes:

Source:
ABBY: 2015-01-05

Save OCR F... CALV Dupes L BCC Dupes 1 of 1

Delete OCR

Publishing: Snapshot vs Live



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Central Michigan University (CMC)



Data Editor Control Panel

- Add New Occurrence Record
- Edit Existing Occurrence Records
- Print Labels
- Batch Georeference Specimens
- Loan Management

Administration Control Panel

- Edit Metadata and Contact Information
- Update Statistics
- Manage Permissions
- Import/Update Specimen Records
 - Quick File Upload
- Processing Toolbox
- Darwin Core Archive Publishing
- Review/Verify General Specimen Edits
- Data Cleaning Tools
- Duplicate Clustering
- Download Backup Data File

The Central Michigan University Herbarium (CMC) strives to integrate research and education, providing centralized botanical resources, research facilities, and educational opportunities to the University and broader scientific community.

Contact: Anna Monfils, Director (monfi1ak<at>cmich.edu)

Home Page: <http://cmcherbarium.bio.cmich.edu/>

Central Michigan University

Introduction

Image Loading

Crowdsourcing Module

OCR

Report

Exporter

Specimen Image Statistics

Total specimens with images: 18155
"unprocessed" specimens with images: 18154
 with OCR: 18154
 without OCR: 0

Custom Query:

Select Processing Status ▼

Reset Statistics

Batch OCR Images using the Tesseract OCR Engine


Processing Status: unprocessed ▼

Number of records to process: 100

Run Batch OCR

Note: This feature is dependent on the proper installation of the Tesseract OCR Engine on the hosting server

OCR Batch Processing

This interface will process and load into the database OCR text files. ABBYY FineReader (Corporate Edition) includes the ABBYY HotFolder tool that can batch process multiple specimen label images to produce separate text file containing label text. However, this tool will upload OCR text obtained by other processes. OCR text is linked directly to the specimen image. 

Requirements:

- OCR files must be in a text format with a .txt extension. Use the "Create a separate document for each file" and "Save as: Text (*.txt)" HotFolder settings.
- Files must be named using the Catalog Number

added to a specimen, the full file name will be used to identify which image

Following Actions

- Batch georeferencing
 - Darwin Core Archive publishing
 - Data quality cleaning
 - Scientific names, coordinates, dates
 - Duplicate linking
- Darwin Core Archive publishing
 - Data quality cleaning
 - Duplicate linking
 - Specimen comments
 - Exsiccati