

species Link Network: tools and services to support e-science and policy-making

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Importance of local biodiversity e-infrastructures

- focus on local needs
- promotes the organization of the scientific community
- greater probability in using data and in developing tools that are locally effective
- local appropriation of knowledge
- contributes to the global commons







speciesLink is a distributed information system that integrates primary data from biological collections. The development was funded by FAPESP, GBIF, JRS Foundation, MCTI, CNPq, FINEP, RNP and CRIA.















334 collections and sub-collections 6,532,505 on-line records 2,766,839 georeferenced 433,301 different species names 02 may 2014 - 00:37

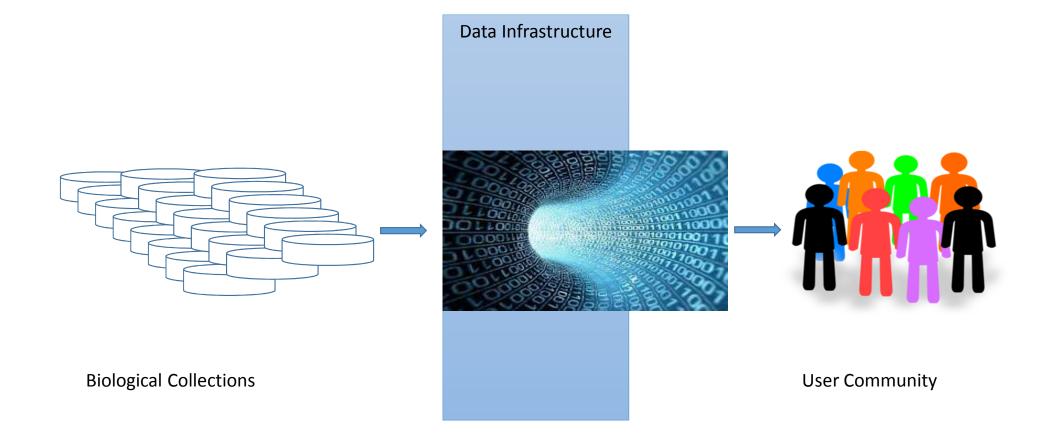




data & tools







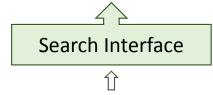








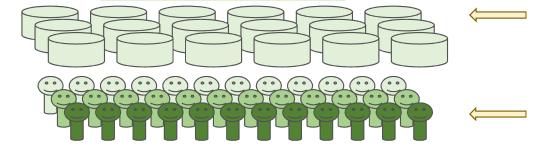
- Images (vouchers, live plants, polen)
- maps, graphics, synthesis, catalogues (dynamic)



INCT Virtual Herbarium of Flora and Fungi



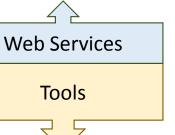
- species occurrence data
- Images







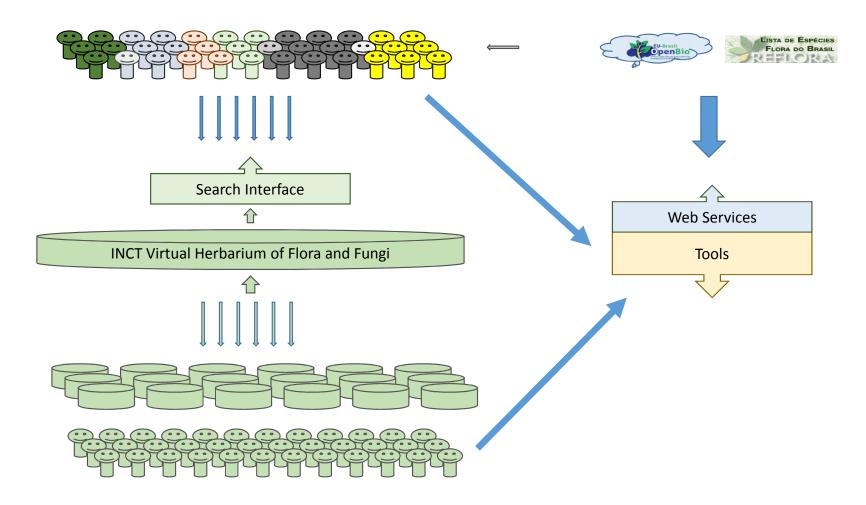
- data
- images
- maps
- ecological niche modeling



- data cleaning
- automatic georeferencing
- indicators
 - Cybertaxonomy
 - Annotation system
 - Lacunas
 - BioGeo











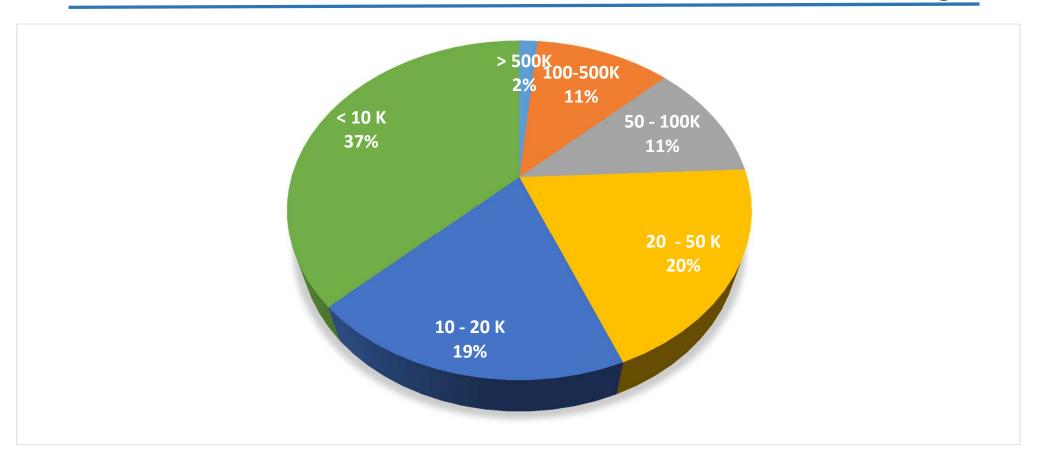
The Virtual Herbarium

- 167 active herbaria in Brazil
- 87 participate in the Project (INCT Herbário Virtual da Flora e dos Fungos)
- 17 non INCT are part of *species*Link
- 6 from abroad are repatriating data of specimens collected in Brazil
- ~4,6 million records
- 255 K images
- speciesLink: 174 million records viewed in 2014 (43,5 million/month)



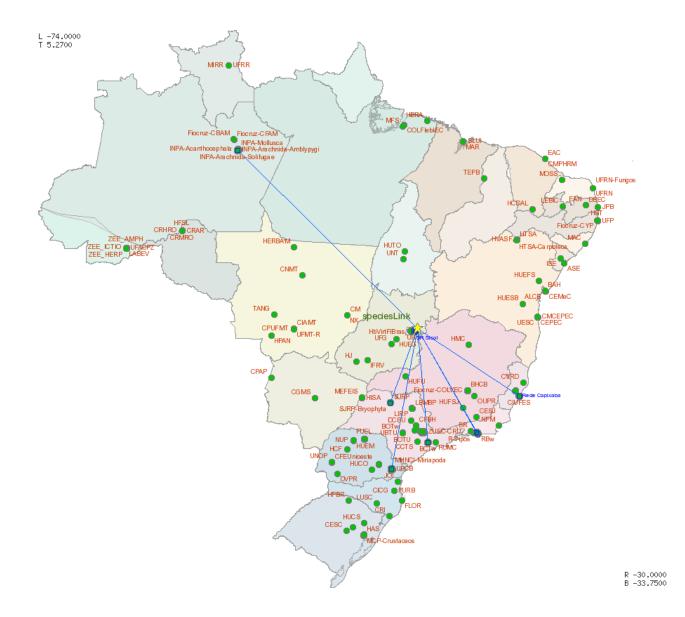


Botanical Collections: size of holdings











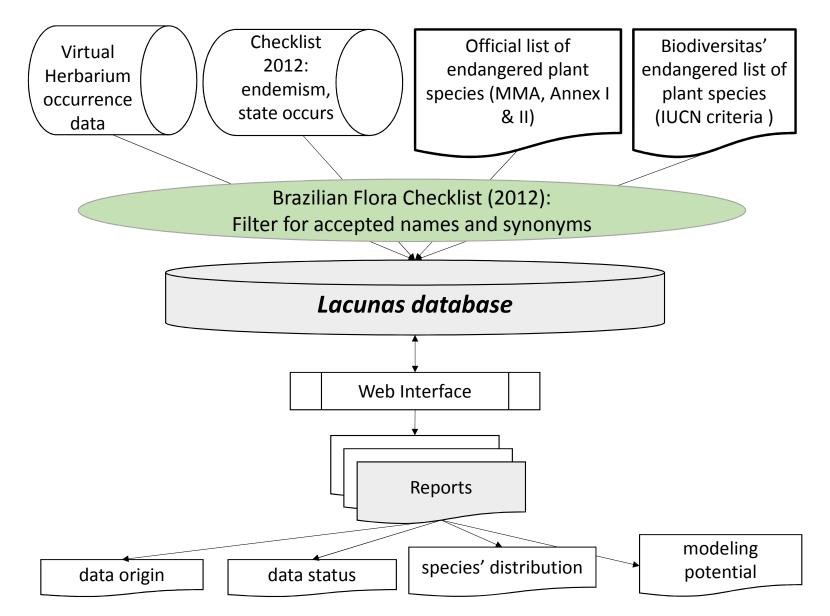


Objective:

- Improve content (quantity and quality)
 - prioritize the integration of new data providers
 - prioritize digitization and georeferencing efforts
 - improve data quality
- Support policy
 - guide new collecting efforts
 - □ help assess the conservation status of a species











Lacunas reports

- Searching criteria (filters):
 - Names: valid/synonym and exact/phonetic
 - Geographic coordinates: all records; with; origin/tool; consistent; distinct
- Data status of each species of the selected taxonomic group classified in 4 categories:
 - without any records
 - □ 1 to 5 records (preliminary distribution model)
 - 6 to 20 records (exploratory model)
 - > 20 records (potential model for decision making)
- Species report:
 - species distribution in Brazil
 - No. records per year collected
 - No. of records available in speciesLink per herbarium with name and geographic coordinate status







Lacunas of knowledge of flora and fungi of Brazil

select the group...

select the group..

Algae Angiosperms Bryophytes

- Liverwort

- Mosses

Fungi



version: jul 2013

The reports presented reflect the options made by the user when

- lato sensu - stricto sensu taxonomic group is presented in 4 categories: (I) without any reco

points a model with potential use for decision making. Before each species name, the report shows the number of records available in accordance to the filters used. If a species is considered endemic in the Brazilian Flora Checklist the icon E for endemic will be shown beside the name. If the species is included in MMA's list of endangered species, an icon 11 will be shown next to the species in Annex I and 12 for those species considered data deficient listed in Annex II.

If the species is included in Biodiversitas' list, an acronym will be associated to the name (EX Extinct, EW Extinct in the Wild, CR Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable). These acronyms indicate the risk of extinction in accordance to IUCN's extinction risk categories. A report on each species included in Annexes I or II is also available below.

Expected use of the reports

The reports presented in "Lacunas" were designed to help specialists in:

- Planning new collecting efforts, prioritizing specific taxonomic groups and/or geographic areas.
- · Identifying priority groups for digitization.
- Identifying understudied groups, indicating the need for training of taxonomists.
- Identifying and evaluating the status of endangered species.

This tool was developed by the Virtual Herbarium of Flora and Fungi with support from CNPq through its SisBiota program.













on gaps of Brazil's flora by specialists. The reports

The data status of every species of the selected

rium; (II) with 1 to 5 records; (III) with 6 to 20 records;

pecies occurrence data for ecological niche modeling,

and data shared by Brazil's Virtual Herbarium of Flora





This system's goal is to facilitate the identification of taxonomic an - Hornworts generated by "Lacunas" use the Brazilian Flora Checklist (2012 ed and Fungi, part of the speciesLink network, as its information base

and, (IV) with more than 20 records. These categories follow the le

Gymnosperm where potentially, with 5 records one obtains a preliminary model, Pteridophytes

exploratory model and with more than 20 occurrence

Annex II





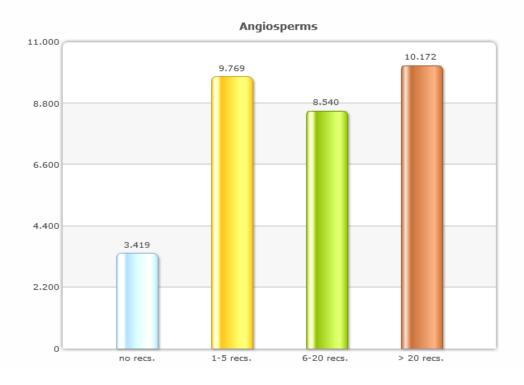
1 include synonyms

2 phonetic search

3 consistent distinct coordinates (total)

January 2014

Number of species of Angiosperms in accordance to the number of records available in the *speciesLink* network following the above criteria



Angiosperms	No. species	%	Ecological Niche Model
No data	3.419	11%	
1 to 5 records	9.769	31%	Preliminary
6 to 20 records	8.540	27%	Exploratory
More than 20 records	10.172	32%	Potential use for decision making

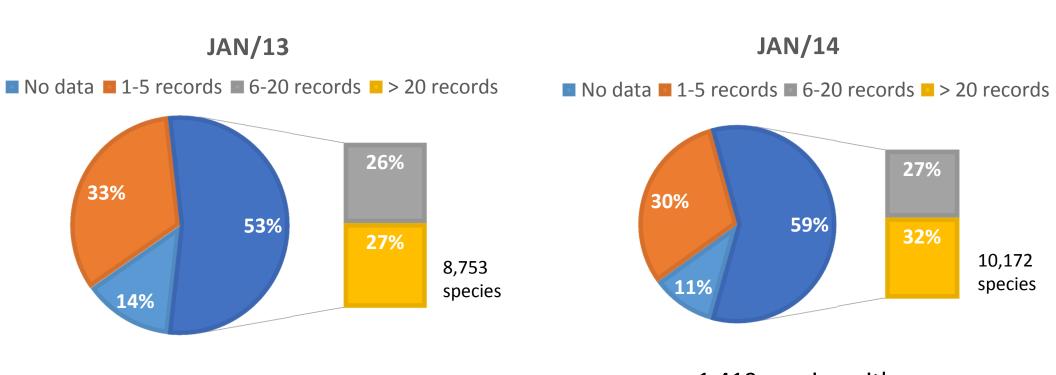
31.900

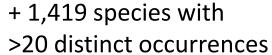
Total





Lacunas: Comparative Analysis











Lacunas of knowledge of flora and fungi of Brazil

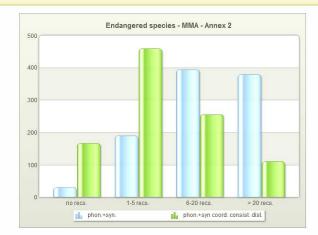
19C0091

version: jul 2013

Annex II

Species with no records

- Adenocalymma perglandulosum A.H.Gentry
- Aechmea marginalis Leme & J.A. Siqueira CR
- Alcantarea benzingii Leme CR
- Alternanthera decurrens J.C.Siqueira CR
- Anomospermum reticulatum ssp. nitidum (Miers) Krukoff & Barneby VII
- Anthurium bromelicola ssp. Bromelicola Mayo & L. P. Félix
- Arrojadoa dinae ssp. eriocaulis (Buining & Brederoo) N.P.Taylor & D.C.Zappi
- Arrojadoa dinae ssp. dinae Buining & Brederoo VU
- Athyrium filix-femina (L.) Roth
- Banisteriopsis rondoniensis B.Gates VIII
- Barbacenia rogieri Hort. ex Moore & Ayres VIII
- Barjonia harleyi Fontella VIII
- Bifrenaria wittigii (Rchb.f.) Hoehne VU
- Bumelia obtusifolia var. excelsa (A. DC) Miq.
- Butia campicola (Barb.Rodr.) Noblick CR
- Butia capitata var. odorata Becc. Vu
- · Chamaecrista belemii var. belemii (H.S.Irwin & Barneby) H.S.Irwin & Barneby
- Chamaecrista brevicalyx var. elliptica (H.S. Irwin & Barneby) H.S.Irwin & Barneby
- Cipocereus minensis ssp. minensis F.Ritter
- Cissus xerophila Lombardi CR
- Coleocephalocereus buxbaumianus ssp. flavisetus (F. Ritter) N.P. Taylor & D.C. Zappi
- Constantia rupestris Barb.Rodr. VV
- Cryptangium comatum Boeck.
- Cryptangium humile Boeck. 39 EN
- Cyrtopodium poecilum var. roseum J.A.N.Batista & Bianch.
- Ditassa abortiva E.Fourn. VU
- · Dorstenia ramosa ssp. ramosa C.B. Clarke
- Encyclia fowliei D.I.Duveen VU
- Eriope crassipes ssp. cristalinae Harley
- Eriope ganevii Harley VU
- Eriope obovata var. gracilis Epling VU
- Erythroxylum speciosum O.E.Schulz VIII
- Eschweilera subcordata S.A.Mori Vu
- Eupatorium costatipes B.L.Rob.
- Gomphrena riparia Pedersen CR
 Griffinia aracensis Ravenna VU
- Griffinia rochae G.M.Morel Vu



Endangered species of the Brazilian flora

Annexes I and II of the Normative Statement nº 06 of the Ministry of the Environment (MMA) are based on the revision of the list of endangered species of the Brazilian flora published in 1992 (Decree no. 37-N of April 3, 1992), carried out through an agreement between Biodiversitas Foundation and IBAMA.

Annex I: list of 472 species whose conservation status was considered critically endangered, endangered, or vulnerable

Annex II: list of 1,079 species whose conservation status was considered "data deficient" (insufficient data to analyze its conservation status).

It is important to highlight that the list produced by Biodiversitas and collaborators indicated 1,495 endangered species and 2,513 data deficient species. All species listed by Biodiversitas include an acronym associated to the name (EX, EW, CR, EN or VU) that indicates the category it was included in (see lables bellow)

You may visualize the list of endangered species according to Biodiversita's evaluation compared to Annexes I











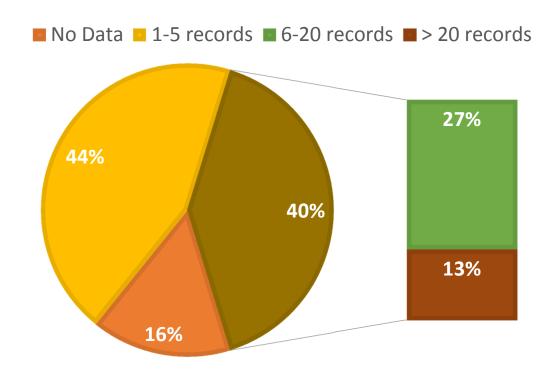








Annex II: list of 1,079 species whose conservation status was considered "data deficient" (insufficient data to analyze its conservation status)







Status of the online species data

otatas of the offilio species a

Arecaceae Attalea funifera Mart. &

Endangered Annex II - MMA
Vulnerable [A3cd] - Biodiversitas

E Endemic of Brazil



distinct & consistent coordinates

accepted + synonyms			
ori ⁴	mun ⁵	all ⁶	
15	8	23	

records per year collected

record	year
	not informed
	0000
	1915
	1974
	1978
	1980
	1982
	1984
1	1985
	1988
	1991
	1993
	1995
	2001
	2006
	2008
	2009
	2011
	2013

georef. status of records per herbaria

Example of a "data deficient" species

coll	accepted names				
	w/o ¹	blocked ²	incons ³	ori ⁴	mun^5
ALCB	1		3		
ASE	2				
CEPEC	13			11	13
HTSA			1		
HTSA-Carpoteca	1				
HUEFS			1	2	
HUESC	3				2
IRAI	1				
MAC	1				
MBM	1				1
MOBOT_BR				_ 1	
NYBG_BR	5			4	4
RB	4			_ 1	2
UFP			1		
total	32	0	6	19	22





Attalea funifera

Ministry of the Environment:

Data deficient: unknown distribution, uses, or impacts

Lacunas- report

- 57 records
- 23 records with distinct and consistent coordinates
- Endemic
- Fundação Biodiversitas: Vulnerable VU (A3cd): intensive extraction of leaves to obtain fibres and diminished habitat area due to human ocupation
- **Uses**: brushes, carpets, roofs ...







Assessment of endangered species

To think about ...

- Use of e-infrastructures
- Dynamic
- Annotations
- Monitor effectiveness of conservation policies

Should the redlist process be revised?





Biogeography of the Flora and Fungi of Brazil

cadastro | login | dúvidas



Biogeografia da Flora e Fungos do Brasil

Busca por nome científico:

@BiogeoFlora

: http://t.co/RFxTxTijCg

micologia http://t.co/sUiES67KDC

download :: http://t.co/yf2jcvl7R0

RT @psustentavel: Vitória-régia equipamentos q melhoram qualidade da água: http://t.co/uOUzPi1Uur #Biomimética #Biodiversa

Este sistema visa expandir o conhecimento sobre a biogeografia das espécies de plantas e fungos do Brasil utilizando técnicas de modelagem de distribuição potencial e contando com a participação ativa de especialistas. Trata-se de uma iniciativa do INCT-Herbário Virtual da Flora e dos Fungos em parceria com o Centro de Referência em Informação Ambiental (CRIA). [mais sobre o sistema...]

Consultar modelos & espécies

- Navegação por taxonomia
- Busca por nome científico
- · Busca avançada de modelos
- Busca avançada de espécies

Gerar modelos

- Usuários novos: cadastro
- · Supervisores cadastrados: login

Últimos modelos aprovados

Lupinus insignis Glaz. ex C.P.Sm.

Distância Euclidiana (maxdist=0.1)

por Itamar Barbosa de Lima em 01-05-2014

Consenso Maxent, GARP BS









Lupinus gibertianus C.P.Sm.

nor Itamar Barbosa de Lima em 0:1-05-20:14

RT @UFSC: TV UFSC apresenta o último episódio da série Expedições de Burle Marx http://t.co/UJ8wS9eqcg

RT @openscience: "#OpenAccess is not about

accountability to tax payers or value for money, but about citizens' rights to knowledge." - @le..

RT @o_eco: Jovens pesquisadores agitam a

Herbários IRAI, MBM e UPCB recebem visita

para discutir a melhoria da qualidade dos dados

Herbário FLOR recebe visita para discutir a

Apostila 'Curadoria de dados de herbário com

ênfase no software BRAHMS' disponível para

qualidade dos dados :: http://t.co/Xo0XpQL3kD

03-05-2014 09:17AM

mais notícias

http:/.

Number of species with models: 1,837

Number of supervisors: 87

Geração de modelos:

Busca de registros:

0

por Itamar Barbosa de Lima em 01-05-2014

Lupinus bracteolaris Desr.

Maxent binário

por Itamar Barbosa de Lima em 01-05-2014

























Web Services

Specialist



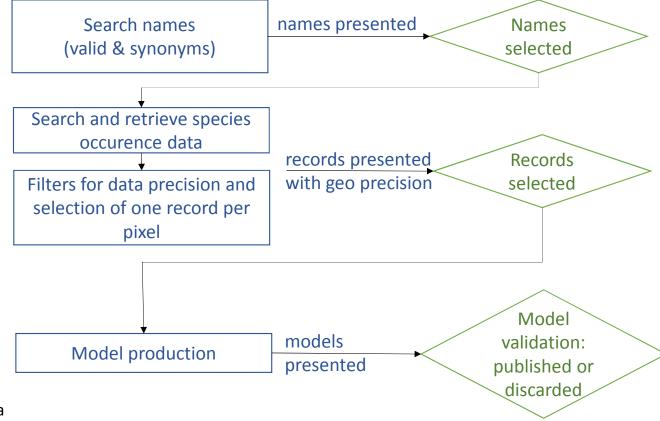






modeller

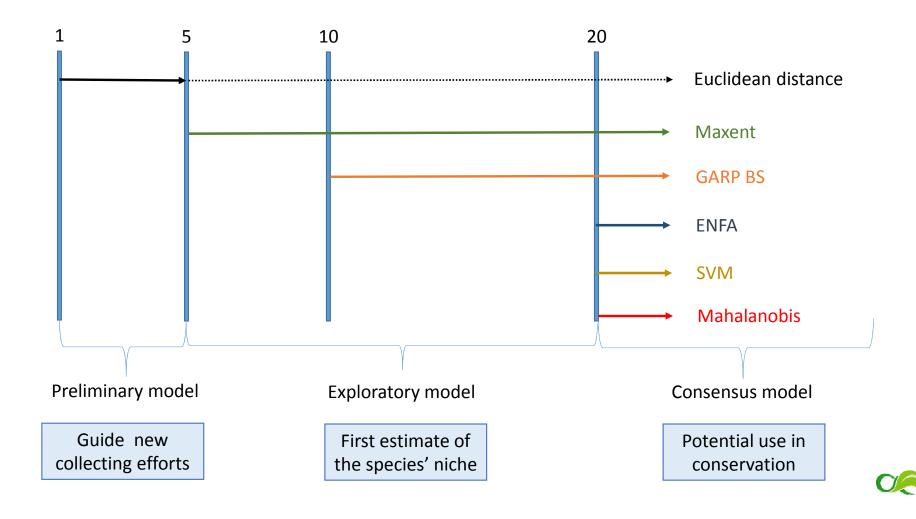
Environmental layers from WorldClim – Global Climate Data (http://www.worldclim.org)







Number of species occurence points available





Nomes aguardando revisão: 0 🔎

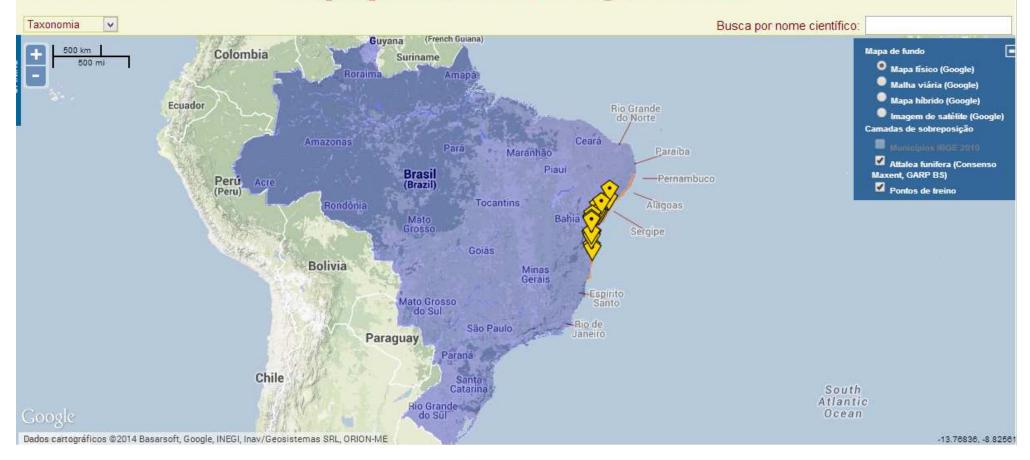








Biogeografia da Flora e Fungos do Brasil

























Checking the occurrence point for Rio de Janeiro







The importance of good data (quality & quantity)





download: mapa / pontos / modelo

Como citar: Hassemer, G. 2013 *Plantago catharinea* (v3) *in* **Biogeografia da Flora e dos Fungos do Brasi**l. INCT Herbário Virtual (*http://biogeo.inct.florabrasil.net/proc/*10759).













Biogeografia da Flora e Fungos do Brasil

Taxonomia

Busca por nome científico:

Busca de Espécies

■
359 espécies encontradas

359 species with occurrence points

Abrus pulchellus Wall. ex Thwaites

possui registro de ocorrência 🔑

ano da última coleta (Distrito Federal): 2001

Acianthera nemorosa (Barb.Rodr.) F.Barros

possui registro de ocorrência 🎤

ano da última coleta (Distrito Federal): 1966

Acianthera prolifera (Herb. ex Lindl.) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase

possui registro de ocorrência 🔑

ano da última coleta (Distrito Federal): 1938

Aeschynomene americana L.

6 pixels únicos no Brasil

10 pixels únicos no Brasil

14 pixels únicos no Brasil





Busca de Espécies			
Grupo taxonômico:	indiferente		
Com modelo aprovado:	✓ sim		
Com ocorrência em:	Distrito Federal		
Tipo de ocorrência:	real		
Número de pixels únicos:	1 a 1000		
Ordenar por:	nome científico ascendente -		
	buscar		







Biogeografia da Flora e Fungos do Brasil

Busca por nome científico: Taxonomia 584 species (occurrence points Busca de Espécies & models) 584 espécies encontradas Abarema brachystachya (DC.) Barneby & J.W.Grimes 19 pixels únicos no Brasil Abarema cochliacarpos (Gomes) Barneby & J.W.Grimes 60 pixels únicos no Brasil Abarema jupunba (Willd.) Britton & Killip 41 pixels únicos no Brasil Abarema villosa Iganci & M.P.Morim 9 pixels únicos no Brasil Abrus fruticulosus Wight & Arn. 6 pixels únicos no Brasil Abrus pulchellus Wall. ex Thwaites possui registro de ocorrência 🎤 6 pixels únicos no Brasil ano da última coleta (Distrito Federal): 2001 9 pixels únicos no Brasil Acianthera bragae (Ruschi) F.Barros

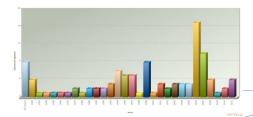


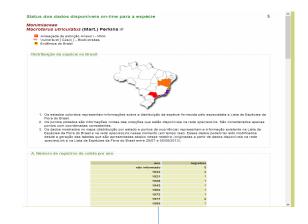
cadastro | login | dúvidas



*species*Link search interface







PLANTAE MAGNOLIOPSIDA MONIMIACEAE

Macrotorus utriculatus Perkins. Det: Peixoto, A.L. redlist
UEC 173755 Col: Sanchez, M.; Pedroni, F.; Laps, R.R.; Belinello, R.; Pedroni,
F.; Laps, R.R.; Belinello, R. 1773. Picinguaba, Morro do Corisco., Ubatuba, São Paulo, Brazil, **29/05/1997**. Cód. barras: UEC089629. Coord orig: [*lat:* -23.3025 *long:* -44.816944 WGS84]









Como citar: Lírio, E.J. 2013 Macrotorus utriculatus (v1) in Biogeografia da Flora e dos Fungos do Brasil. INCT Herbário Virtual (http://biogeo.inct.florabrasil.net/proc/8566).

outras informações associadas ao nome

Macrotorus utriculatus

in Encyclopedia of Life

1. Macrotorus utriculatus Perkins; Macrotorus



in Biodiversity Heritage Library

1. Botanische Jahrbücher für Systematik, Pflanzengeschichte und Pflanzengeographie. Schweizerbart, v.25(1898), [1881]-2009. 2. Botanische Jahrbücher fur Systematik,

- Pflanzengeschichte und Pflanzengeographie.
 Schweizerbart [etc.], v.25 (1898)

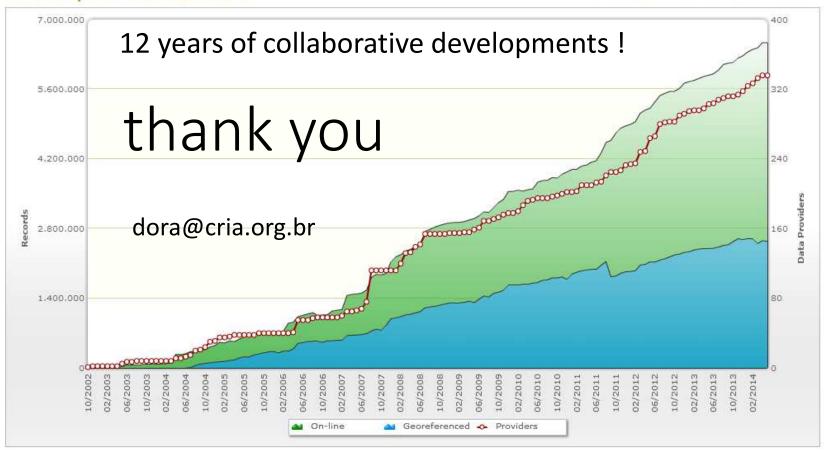
 3. Das Pflanzenreich W. Engelmann, heft 4 (1901), 1900-1968.
- 4. Just's botanischer jahresbericht. Gebr. Borntraeger, Jahrg. 29, Abt. 2 (1901), 1874-98;







All Networks - All Collections - records





URLs

- speciesLink search interface: http://www.splink.org.br
- The Virtual Herbarium: http://inct.splink.org.br
- Lacunas: http://lacunas.inct.florabrasil.net
- BioGeo: http://biogeo.inct.florabrasil.net
- Other tools: http://splink.cria.org.br/tools
- CRIA's blog: http://blog.cria.org.br

