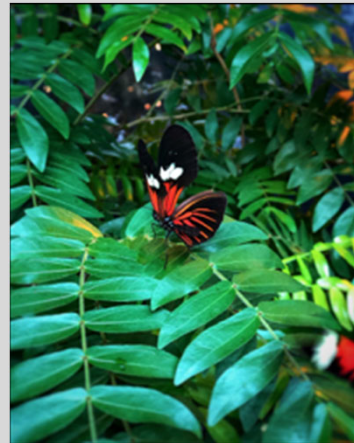


# PARASITE TRACKER

DOCUMENTING ARTHROPOD VERTEBRATE PARASITES



**Jennifer M. Zaspel**  
**Associate Curator and Head of Zoology Milwaukee Public Museum**  
**Director Puelicher Butterfly Wing**  
**Adjunct Associate Professor Purdue University**



# PARASITE TRACKER

DOCUMENTING ARTHROPOD VERTEBRATE PARASITES



- **Project Title:** Collaborative Research: Digitization TCN: Digitizing collections to trace parasite-host associations and predict the spread of vector-borne disease
- **PIs:** Jen Zaspel & Stephen Cameron
- **Project Start Date:** September 1<sup>st</sup> 2019
- **Project Period:** 3 years
- **Participating Institutions:** 27
- **Co-PIs/Leads on Subs:** 34 (\*12/17)
- **Participants:** 57+



Stephen Cameron, TPT Co-Lead



# PARASITE TRACKER

DOCUMENTING ARTHROPOD VERTEBRATE PARASITES



Neil Cobb, NAU



Rob Guralnick, UF



Katja Seltmann, UCSB



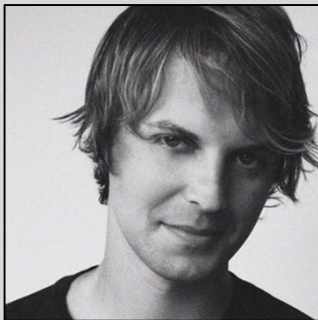
Julie Allen, UNR



Jorrit Poelen, GloBI



Mark Smith, MS LLC



André Poremski, Fg



Anna Monfils, BLUE



Alyssa Caywood, MPM



Chris Tyrell, MPM



Julia Colby, MPM



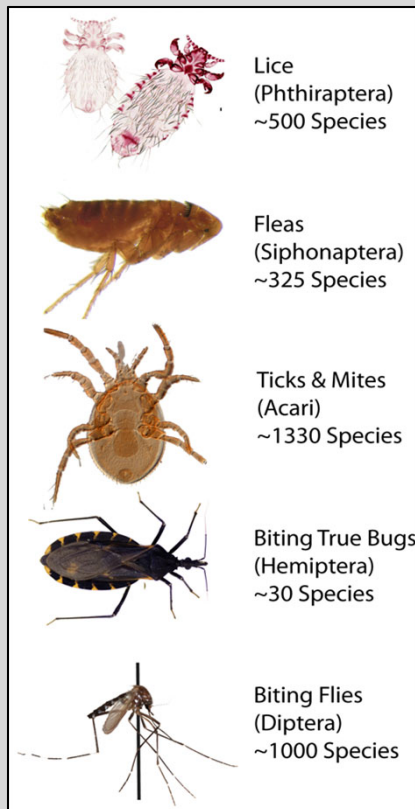
Barb Thiers, NYBG



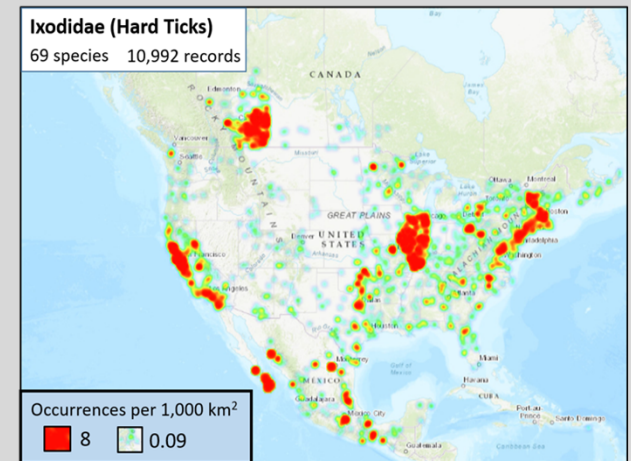
Matt Yoder, TaxonWorks

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DOCUMENTING ARTHROPOD VERTEBRATE PARASITES



- Parasitic arthropods inflict an enormous burden on the health of their hosts either directly, or through virulent pathogens that they vector
- Significant impact on livestock, which threatens agriculture and food security
- Although parasites represent a substantial proportion of organismal diversity, their data are not readily accessible
- Arthropod parasite data are underrepresented among digitized specimen data



Occurrence records for Ixodidae available on *Symbiota Collections of Arthropods Network (SCAN)*. Numbers are representative of all arthropod parasite groups in North America: low numbers, large gaps, and few collections that have contributed data to date. Heat maps are depicting areas with a maximum number of occurrences of 8 (red) and a minimum of 0.09 per 1,000 km<sup>2</sup>.



## PROJECT GOALS

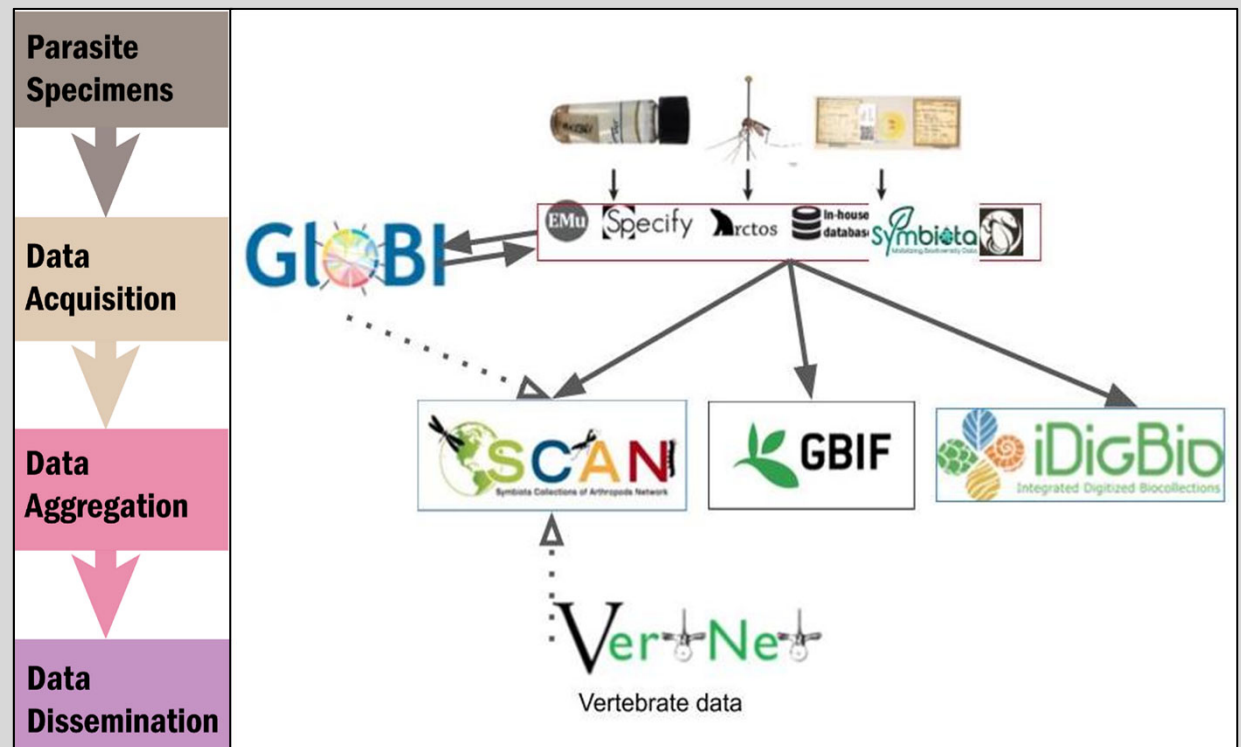
- The Terrestrial Parasite Tracker (TPT) Network will aggregate arthropod parasite collections to build an easily accessible, comprehensive database of parasite-host associations and vector distributions
- Our network will provide needed baseline information for research and management of the ecological interactions among parasites, pathogens, and their hosts in North America (including the U.S. & territories)
- We will work together to digitally provide information on parasite collections by providing research-ready data and images from **1.2+** million parasite specimens, which will be accessible to scientists, educators, wildlife managers, and policy makers worldwide

# PARASITE TRACKER

DOCUMENTING ARTHROPOD VERTEBRATE PARASITES



- Specimen Digitization**
  - Transcribe and georeference label data from **1.2+** million arthropod parasite specimens from 22 collections across North America (U.S. and territories) including ~55,000 specimens from biotic-association collections



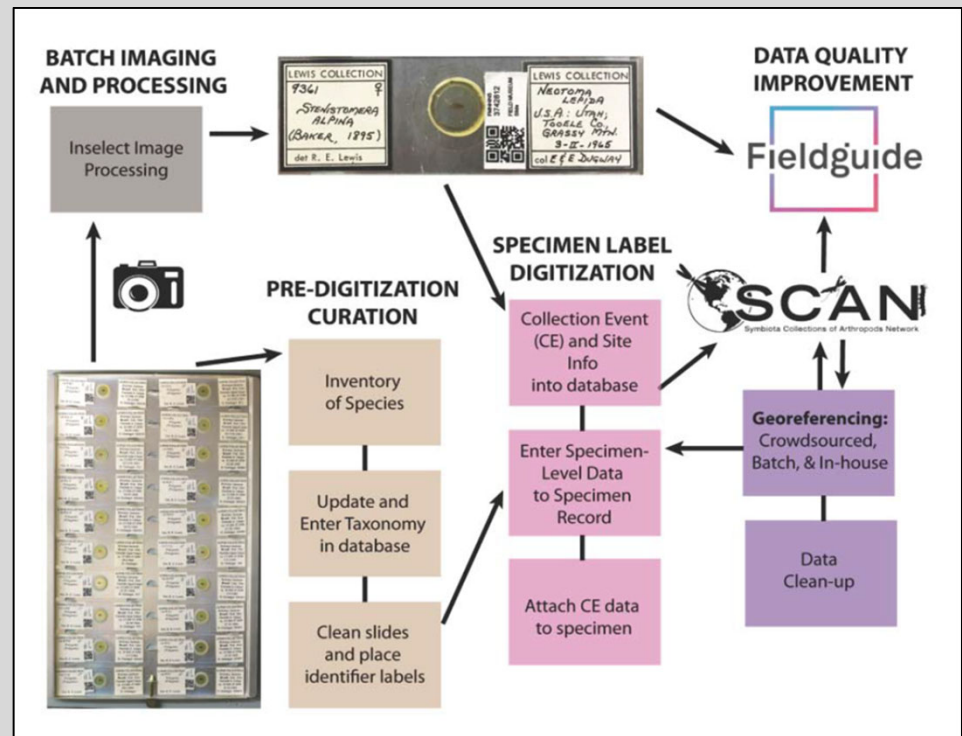
# PARASITE TRACKER

DOCUMENTING ARTHROPOD VERTEBRATE PARASITES



## Specimen Digitization




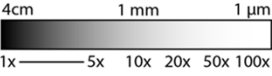
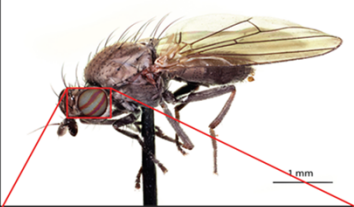
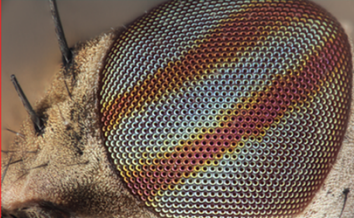
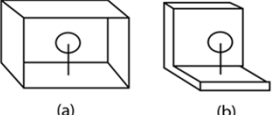
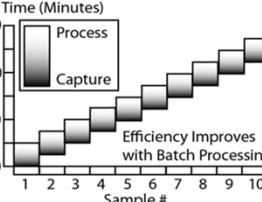
- Produce **140,000+** High Throughput (HTP) scans of fluid-stored and **450,000+** HTP scans of slide-mounted parasite specimens





## Specimen Digitization

- Produce **20,000+** research-grade images of pinned specimen for exemplar parasite species and **200,000+** research-grade images of slide-mounted microparasite specimens

A. Preparation & Setup	B. Automated Image Capture	C. Post-Processing and Analysis
1. Configure system to image pinned specimens.	5. Focus on the back of the pinned specimen and select start point.	10. Open images in stacking software to align and stack.
	6. Focus on the front of the pinned specimen and select end point.	
2. Select magnification according to specimen size.		11. Save output image.
	7. Start automated image capture of 65-200 photographs according to specimen size.	
3. Position specimen on X, Y stage in insect box (a) or L bracket (b).	8. Repeat 3 through 7 using the next specimen in queue before proceeding to 9 for a faster workflow (see 11).	
	9. Hypothetical capture time for 10 specimens provided below.	
4. Set camera settings according to magnification.	 <p>Exposure: 1/200 Aperture: f4.0 at &lt;5x f 2.8&gt; 5x ISO: 100 Flash: 1/64 - 1/2</p>	





### Notes from Nature

- Transcribe the label data into digital format using a community science approach
- Labels are ingested to Notes from Nature and transcribed label data is returned to the museum providers
- Notes from Nature hosted on Zooniverse has transcribed over 2.5 million specimens



**Notes from Nature**  
Transcribe museum records!

Provider → Notes from Nature → Volunteers → Data Curation → Provider

**ZOONIVERSE**  
REAL SCIENCE ONLINE

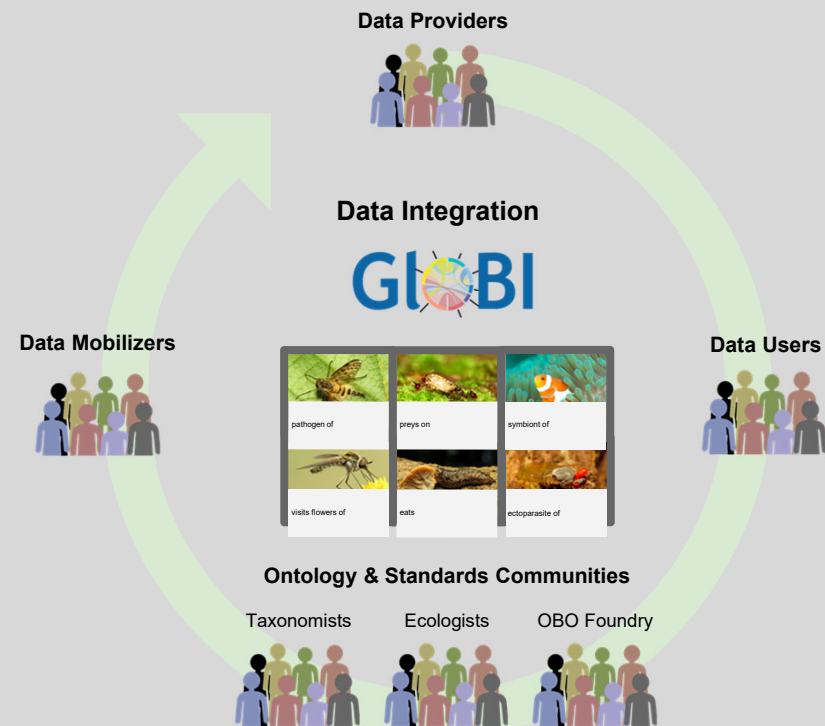


## Data Integration

TPT will generate approx. 500,000 biotic association records database maintained by Global Biotic Interactions (GloBI).

GloBI is a data integration tool that indexes existing species interaction datasets.

GloBI helps data mobilizers (e.g., citizen scientists, archivists, digitizers) to connect to data providers



Derived from: Poelen, Jorrit; Schulz, Katja; Hammock, Jennifer (2016): Pragmatic, scalable aggregation of organismal interaction data. figshare.



## Broader Impacts

- Build interdisciplinary bridges between relevant research communities through facilitation of training workshops, sharing of workflows and data
- Engage the public in the importance of natural history collections and educate broad audiences of their use in addressing societal issues
- Curriculum enhancements for educators at multiple levels



# PARASITE TRACKER

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Thank You!

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Portable, High Performance Imaging and Microscopy Systems



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WALTER REED BIOSYSTEMATICS UNIT  
Know the vector, know the threat



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COLLECTIONS  
NETWORK



NAC  
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Invertebrate Vectors of Human Pathogens