

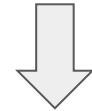
# VEuPathDB

Dan Lawson & Sam Rund  
February 2020

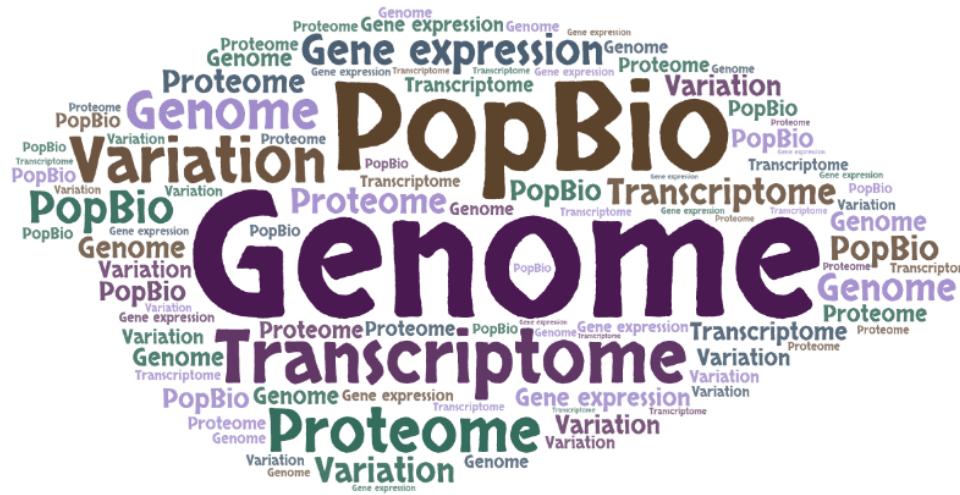
# What is VEuPathDB?



NIH-NIAID Bioinformatic Resource Centers



But we still will do the same things

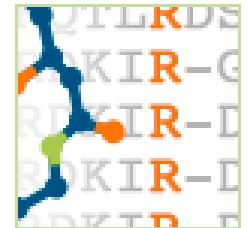


# 'Omics in VectorBase

- Home of 43 genomes comprising *Aedes* (2 spp), *Anopheles* (19), *Glossina* (6), sand flies (2), a *Culex* mosquito, (intermediate host) snail, bedbug, tick, body louse, kissing bug, mites and biting flies.
- Assembled transcriptomes for 20 species
- RNA-Seq data (or non-assembled transcriptomes) are available for 34 species
- Transcript data obtained under *different experimental conditions* for 19 species, with 40+ each for *Ae. aegypti* and *An. gambiae*
- Several proteomic experiments



mRNA  
tRNA  
**RNA**  
rRNA

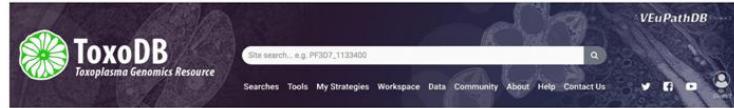


# VectorBase still exists but is part of a larger project

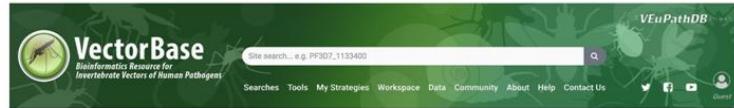
## Expect similar data types across the sites



The screenshot shows the PlasmoDB homepage with a purple header featuring the logo (a red and blue cell) and the text "PlasmoDB Plasmodium Genomics Resource". Below the header is a search bar and a navigation menu with links to "Searches", "Tools", "My Strategies", "Workspace", "Data", "Community", "About", "Help", "Contact Us", and social media icons.



The screenshot shows the ToxoDB homepage with a dark blue header featuring the logo (a green and white cell) and the text "ToxoDB Toxoplasma Genomics Resource". Below the header is a search bar and a navigation menu with links to "Searches", "Tools", "My Strategies", "Workspace", "Data", "Community", "About", "Help", "Contact Us", and social media icons.



The screenshot shows the VectorBase homepage with a green header featuring the logo (a green and yellow cell) and the text "VectorBase Bioinformatics Resource for Invertebrate Vectors of Human Pathogens". Below the header is a search bar and a navigation menu with links to "Searches", "Tools", "My Strategies", "Workspace", "Data", "Community", "About", "Help", "Contact Us", and social media icons.



The screenshot shows the TriTrypDB homepage with a blue header featuring the logo (an orange and white cell) and the text "TriTrypDB Kinetoplastid Genomics Resource". Below the header is a search bar and a navigation menu with links to "Searches", "Tools", "My Strategies", "Workspace", "Data", "Community", "About", "Help", "Contact Us", and social media icons.



The screenshot shows the PiroplasmaDB homepage with a teal header featuring the logo (a pink and purple cell) and the text "PiroplasmaDB Piroplasm Genomics Resource". Below the header is a search bar and a navigation menu with links to "Searches", "Tools", "My Strategies", "Workspace", "Data", "Community", "About", "Help", "Contact Us", and social media icons.



The screenshot shows the GiardiaDB homepage with a purple header featuring the logo (a green and white cell) and the text "GiardiaDB Giardia Genomics Resource". Below the header is a search bar and a navigation menu with links to "Searches", "Tools", "My Strategies", "Workspace", "Data", "Community", "About", "Help", "Contact Us", and social media icons.



The screenshot shows the CryptoDB homepage with a dark blue header featuring the logo (a yellow and blue cell) and the text "CryptoDB Cryptosporidium Genomics Resource". Below the header is a search bar and a navigation menu with links to "Searches", "Tools", "My Strategies", "Workspace", "Data", "Community", "About", "Help", "Contact Us", and social media icons.

# Image gallery

 **VectorBase**  
Bioinformatics Resource for Invertebrate Vectors of Human Pathogens

Enter search terms  Advanced Search Switch Search Type

We are excited to announce that VectorBase and EuPathDB are now one bioinformatic resource center. See the [press release](#) and our [letter to the community](#) to learn more.

[ZIKA](#) [ABOUT](#) [ORGANISMS](#) [DOWNLOADS](#) [TOOLS](#) [DATA](#) [HELP](#) [COMMUNITY](#) [CONTACT US](#)

Home » Image Gallery

### Images

Most of these photographs were taken by James Gathany, Scientific Photographer for the Center for Disease Control. Many of them can be found in the Public Health Image Library (PHIL) provided by the CDC. Follow this link for a YouTube video of his life and work.

					
Aedes Species	Anopheles Species	Armigeres subalbatus	Biomphalaria glabrata	Cimex Species	Culex Species
					
Dermacentor variabilis	Glossina morsitans	Ixodes Species	Lutzomyia longipalpis	Ochlerotatus triseriatus	Ornithodoros turicata
					
Pediculus humanus	Phlebotomus papatasi	Rhipicephalus sanguineus	Rhodnius prolixus	Sarcop巒 scabiei	Simulium Species



 **VectorBase**  
Bioinformatics Resource for Invertebrate Vectors of Human Pathogens

Enter search terms  Advanced Search Switch Search Type

We are excited to announce that VectorBase and EuPathDB are now one bioinformatic resource center. See the [press release](#) and our [letter to the community](#) to learn more.

Home » Image Gallery » Aedes Species » *A. albopictus*

### Images

  
*A. albopictus*

  
*A. albopictus*

  
*A. albopictus*

  
*A. albopictus*

  
*A. albopictus*

  
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*A. albopictus*

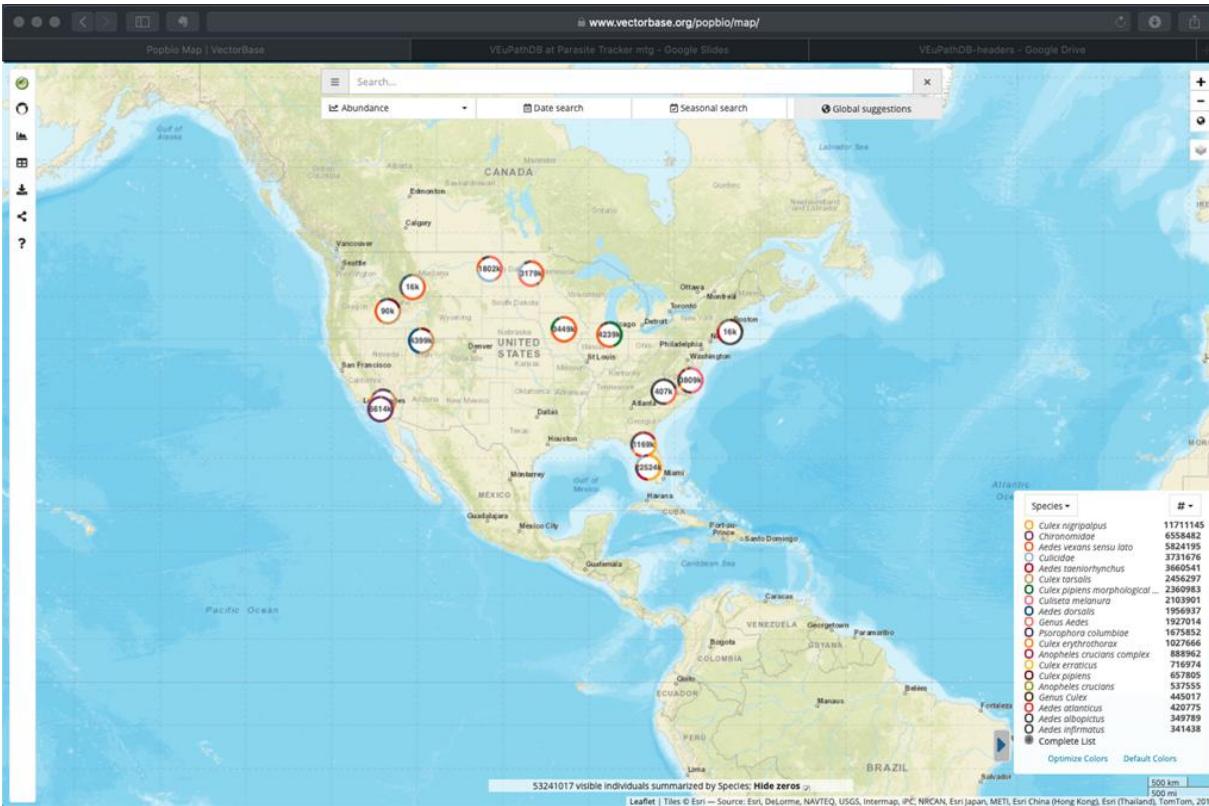
  
*A. albopictus*

  
*A. albopictus*

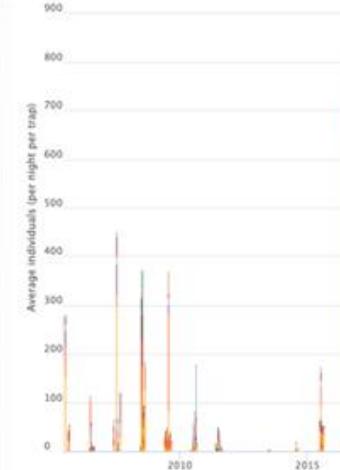
# MapVEu

<http://www.vectorbase.org/popbio/map>

# PopBio → MapVEu



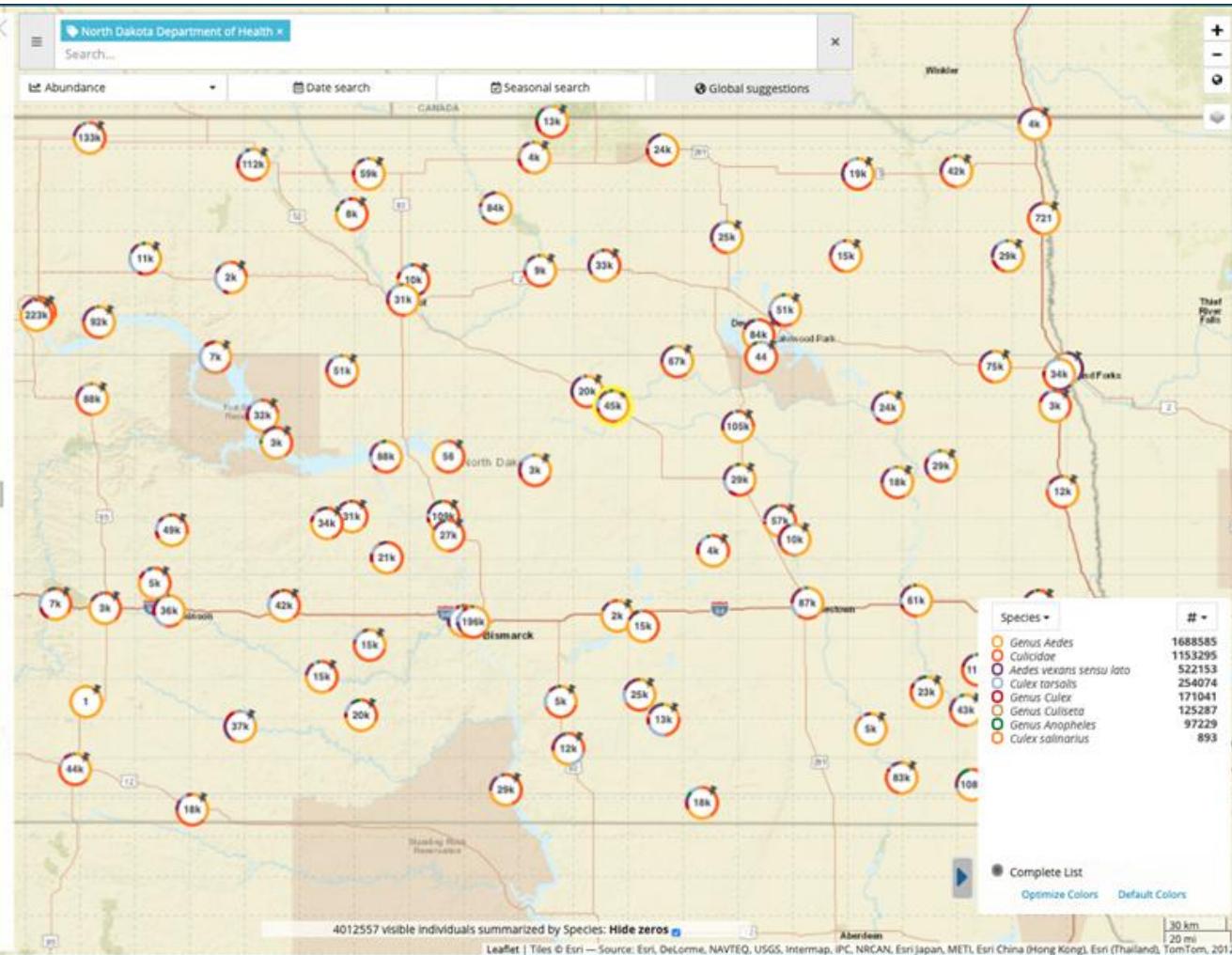
## Population abundance



- genus *Aedes*
- Culicidae
- Aedes vexans* sensu lato
- Culex tarsalis*
- genus *Culex*
- genus *Culiseta*
- genus *Anopheles*
- Culex salinarius*

Limit Species (1)  
All categories shown

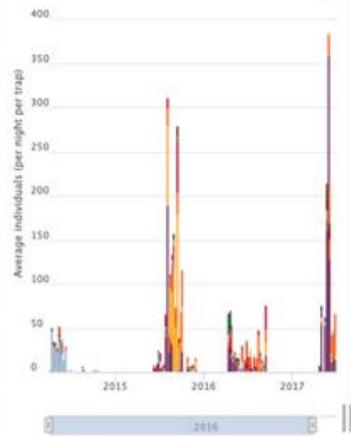
Temporal Resolution (1)  
Yearly Monthly **EpiWeekly** Daily



4012557 visible individuals summarized by Species: Hide zeros

Lafayette | Tiles © Esri — Source: Esri, DeLorme, NAVTEQ, USGS, Intermap, IPC, NRCAN, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), Esri (Thailand), TomTom, 2012

### Population abundance

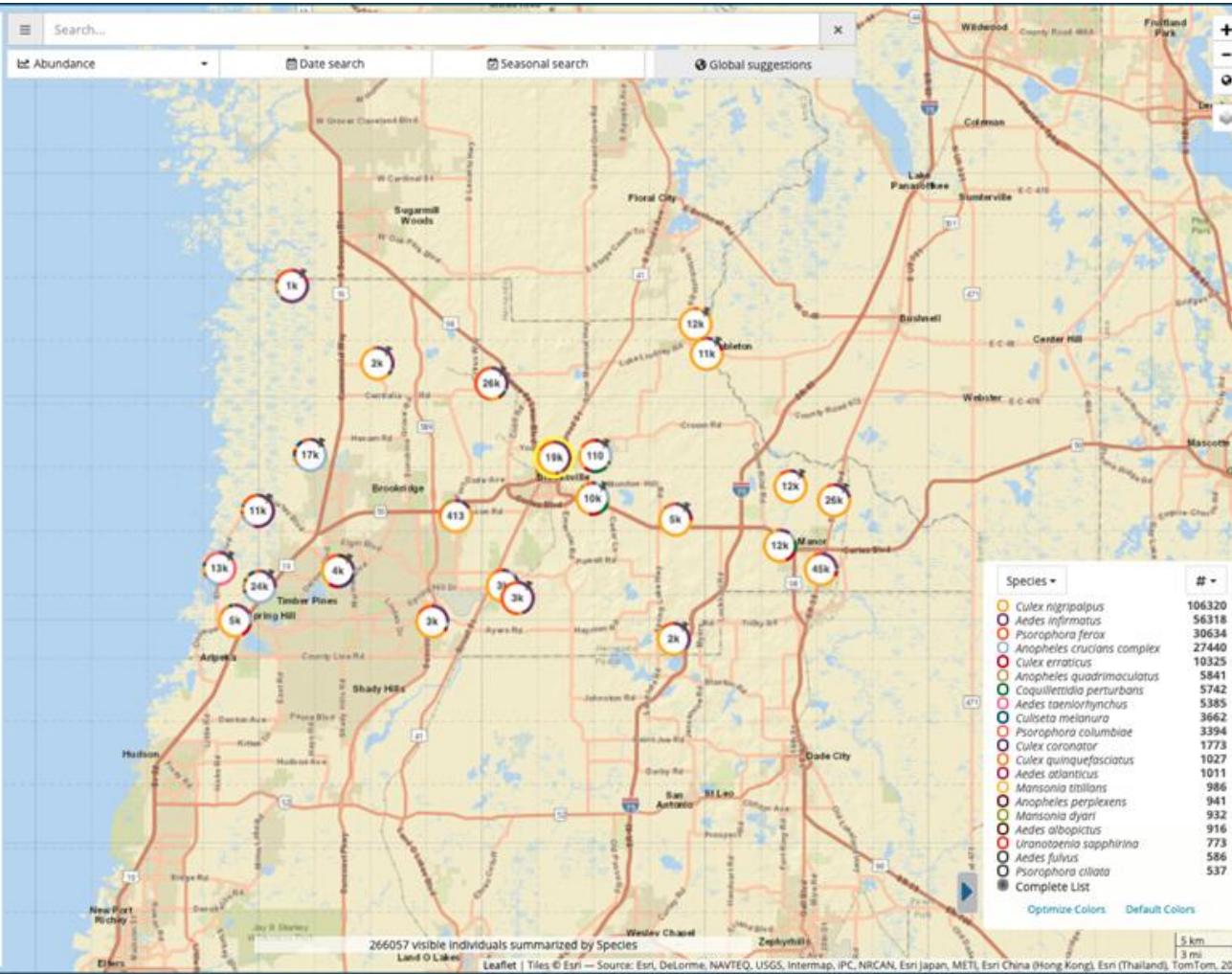


- Aedes infirmatus*
  - Culex nigripalpus*
  - Psorophora ferox*
  - Anopheles crucians complex*
  - Culex erraticus*
  - Uranotaenia sapphirina*
  - Coquillettidia perturbans*
  - Anopheles quadrimaculatus*
  - Anopheles perplexans*
  - Culex quinquefasciatus*
  - Aedes vexans sensu lato*
  - Mansonia titillans*
  - Culex coronator*
  - Anopheles punctipennis*
  - nothing collected*

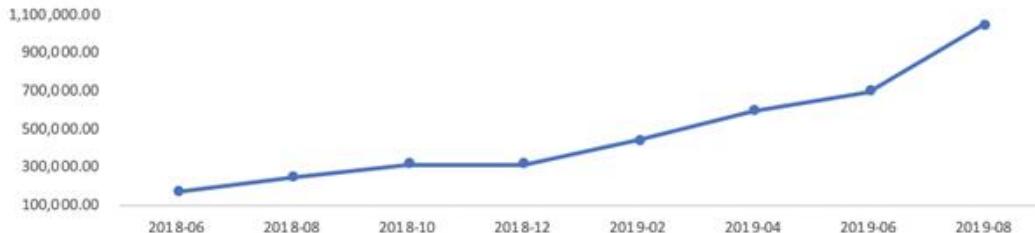
**Limit Species** ⓘ  
Top 14 (of 42) categories shown

Temporal Resolution

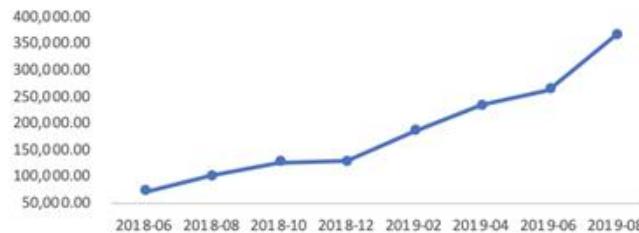
[Yearly](#)   [Monthly](#)   [EpiWeekly](#)   [Daily](#)



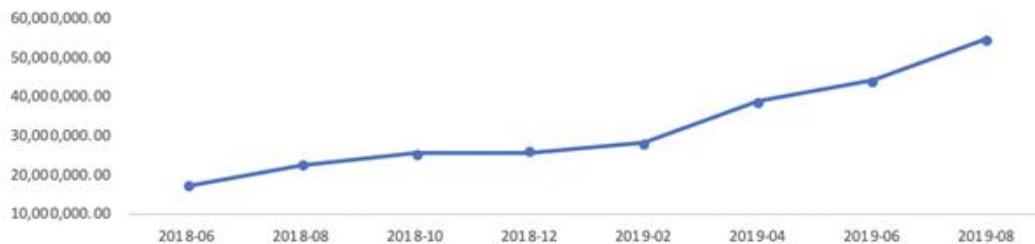
### Occurrence Records



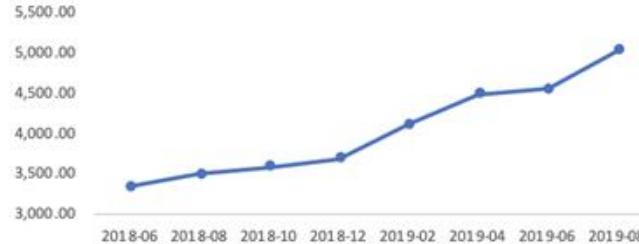
### Collection Events



### Animals Collected



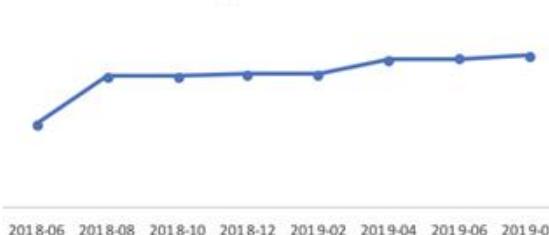
### Unique Collection Sites



Abundance data growth  
on our VectorBase  
platform

Animals Collected	54,722,462
Collection Events	366,478
Occurrence Records	1,048,697
Unique Collection Sites	5,033
Species	247
Citation Lines	60
Records (zeros included)	20,310,080

### Species



genus Anopheles

VbSp: 00001

*Anopheles gambiae*

VbSp: 00002

genus *Anopheles*

VbSp: 00001

*Anopheles gambiae* species complex

VbSp: 00002

*Anopheles gambiae* s.s.

VbSp: 00003

*Anopheles arabiensis*

VbSp: 00004

genus *Anopheles*

VbSp: 00001

*Anopheles gambiae* species complex

VbSp: 00002

*Anopheles gambiae* s.s.

VbSp: 00003

M-Form

VbSp: 00005

*Anopheles arabiensis*

VbSp: 00004

genus *Anopheles*

VbSp: 00001

*Anopheles gambiae* species complex

VbSp: 00002

*Anopheles gambiae* s.s.

VbSp: 00003

*Anopheles coluzzii*

VbSp: 00005

*Anopheles arabiensis*

VbSp: 00004

## Ontology Browser



Please select an ontology:

Vectorbase CV

Search:

pippins

Culex pipiens

Culex pipiens complex

Culex pipiens group (Bartholom...

Culex pipiens molestus

Culex pipiens morphological group

Culex pipiens morphological group

Culex pipiens complex

Culex australicus

Culex pipiens

Culex pipiens molestus

Culex pipiens pallens

Culex pipiens pipiens

Culex pipiens pipiens x Culex pipiens

Culex quinquefasciatus

Culex restuans

Culex salinarius

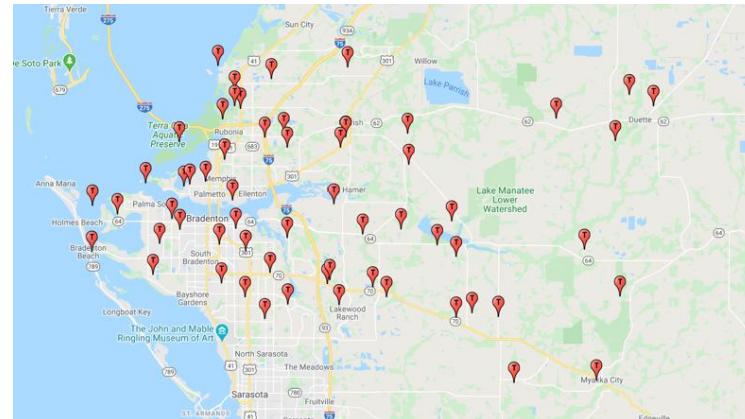
### Term information

ID	VBsp:0003847
Name	Culex pipiens morphological group
Definition	Morphologically indistinguishable group
Source	N/A
Comment	
Relationship(s)	is_a Culex

### Domain

### Hits

Population Biology	1466567
--------------------	---------



<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Culex pipiens morphological group</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Culex pipiens complex</b>
	<i>Culex australicus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Culex pipiens</b>
	<i>Culex pipiens molestus</i>
	<i>Culex pipiens pallens</i>
	<i>Culex pipiens pipiens</i>
	<i>Culex pipiens pipiens x Culex pipiens</i>
	<i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i>
	<i>Culex restuans</i>
	<i>Culex salinarius</i>

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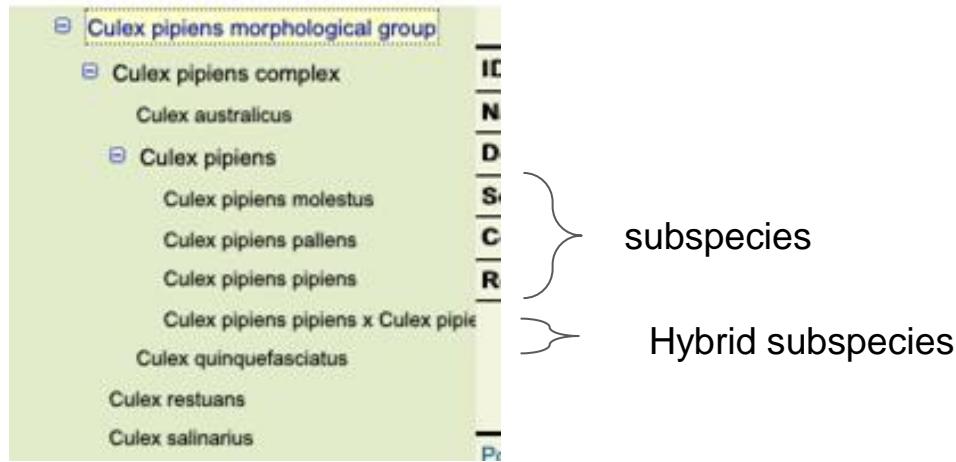
Morphological group

<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Culex pipiens morphological group</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Culex pipiens complex</b>
	<i>Culex australicus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Culex pipiens</b>
	<i>Culex pipiens molestus</i>
	<i>Culex pipiens pallens</i>
	<i>Culex pipiens pipiens</i>
	<i>Culex pipiens pipiens x Culex pipiens</i>
	<i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i>
	<i>Culex restuans</i>
	<i>Culex salinarius</i>

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Complex

Other species many surveillance groups lump together



# How do we want to reflect complexes, groups, & subspecies?

# Origins of VectorBase species ontology

 Mosquito Taxonomic Inventory

Contact us Report abuse Log in

Search...   All  Taxonomy

[CULICIDAE](#) [FOSSIL CULICIDAE](#) [AEDINI \(TRADITIONAL\)](#) [CLASSIFICATIONS](#) [MORPHOLOGY](#) [ANATOMICAL GLOSSARY](#) [LITERATURE](#) [VALID SPECIES](#) [WHAT'S NEW?](#)

Welcome to Mosquito Taxonomic Inventory

The Mosquito Taxonomic Inventory (MTI) aims to provide an up-to-date, authoritative resource on the global diversity of family Culicidae. The classification used on this site aims to be a natural classification of mosquitoes. It includes all formally established taxa based on the results of objective phylogenetic analyses, together with those taxa based on intuitive interpretation of morphological data that have yet to be investigated using such methods. The results of such phylogenetic analyses often show that currently recognised nominal taxa are polyphyletic and unnatural, so if the classification is to reflect evolutionary history, with the formal naming of taxa based on monophyletic groups of equivalent rank, then nomenclatural changes will be inevitable. Retaining taxa based solely on convenience or past usage, when there is published evidence to the contrary, is not an option. However, it must also be recognised that all patterns of relationship are hypotheses, to be tested with new data and methods, and so further changes will doubtless be forthcoming from future studies.

Visit [What's New?](#) to see a list of information that has been added most recently. Visit [Valid Species](#) to see a complete

  
*Coquillettidia perturbans*  
Creator: Stephen A. Marshall



<http://mosquito-taxonomic-inventory.info>

# Other government taxon keys

 NCBI Taxonomy Browser

Search for: levels using filter: none

Display 3 levels using filter: none

Entrez PubMed Nucleotide Protein

None Protein Structure Genome Popset SNP Conserved Domains GEO Data

Gene HomoloGene SRA Experiments LinkOut BLAST GEO Profiles Protein Clusters Identical Pro

Bio Project Bio Sample Bio Systems Assembly dbVar Genetic Testing Registry Host Viral Host

PubChem BioAssay

**Lineage (full):** cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Culicoidea; Culicidae; Anophelinae; Anopheles; Cellia; Pyretophorus

- ***gambiae* species complex** [LinkOut](#) Click on organism name to get more information.
  - [Anopheles arabiensis](#) [LinkOut](#) [BLAST page](#)
  - [Anopheles bwambae](#) [LinkOut](#)
  - [Anopheles coluzzii](#) [LinkOut](#)
  - [Anopheles coluzzii x Anopheles gambiae](#)
  - [Anopheles fontenillei](#)
  - ***Anopheles gambiae* (African malaria mosquito)** [LinkOut](#) [BLAST page](#)
    - [Anopheles gambiae str. PEST](#) [LinkOut](#)
    - [Anopheles gambiae x Anopheles arabiensis](#)
    - [Anopheles gambiae x Anopheles merus](#)
    - [Anopheles melas](#) [LinkOut](#)
    - [Anopheles merus](#) [LinkOut](#)
    - [Anopheles merus x Anopheles coluzzii](#)
  - ***Anopheles quadriannulatus*** [LinkOut](#)
    - [Anopheles quadriannulatus A](#)
    - [Anopheles quadriannulatus B](#)

 ITIS Report

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***Anopheles gambiae***  
Taxonomic Serial No.: 125987

[Download TWB](#) [Download DwC-A](#) [\(Download Help\)](#) *Anopheles gambiae* TSN 125987

**Taxonomy and Nomenclature**

Kingdom:	Animalia
Taxonomic Rank:	Species
Synonym(s):	
Common Name(s):	
<b>Taxonomic Status:</b>	
Current Standing:	valid
<b>Data Quality Indicators:</b>	
Record Credibility Rating:	unverified

**Taxonomic Hierarchy**

Kingdom	<a href="#">Animalia</a> – Animal, animaux, animals
Subkingdom	<a href="#">Bilateria</a>
Infrakingdom	<a href="#">Protostomia</a>
Superphylum	<a href="#">Ecdysozoa</a>
Phylum	<a href="#">Arthropoda</a> – Arthropode, arthropodes, arthropods
Subphylum	<a href="#">Hexapoda</a> – hexapods
Class	<a href="#">Insecta</a> – insects, hexapoda, inseto, insectes
Subclass	<a href="#">Pterygota</a> – insects ailés, winged insects
Infraclass	<a href="#">Neoptera</a> – modern, wing-folding insects
Superorder	<a href="#">Holometabola</a>
Order	<a href="#">Diptera</a> – mosca, mosquito, gnats, mosquitoes, true flies
Suborder	<a href="#">Nematocera</a> – long-horned flies
Infraorder	<a href="#">Culicomorpha</a>
Family	<a href="#">Culicidae</a> – mosquitoes, maringouins, moustiques
Subfamily	<a href="#">Anophelinae</a>
Genus	<a href="#">Anopheles</a> Meigen, 1818
Species	<a href="#">Anopheles gambiae</a>