

Biodiversity Information and Sharing Status in China

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Outline

- Background
- Biodiversity Information
- Sharing Status
- Discussion

Biological

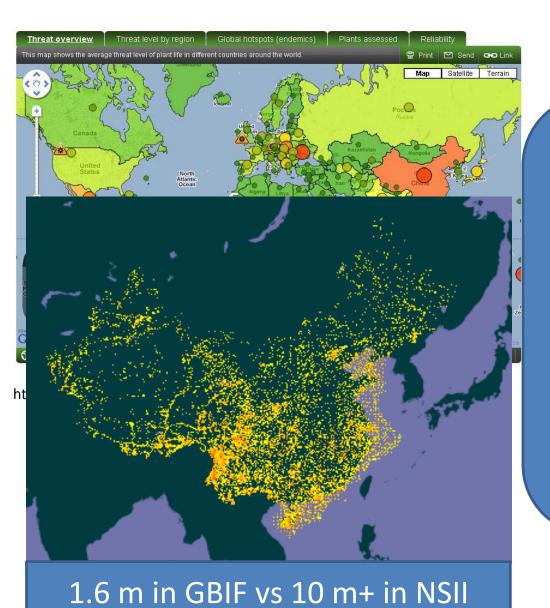
(Taxonomy, Distribution, Trait...)

Biodiversity

Abiotic (bedrock, soil, climate) Human
Beings(Researc
h, Usage,
Culture...)

Background





Challenges & Opportunities

- The bad status and trend of China Species and environment
- Government Plan---"Protect
 Strategies and Action Plan of
 Biodiversity in China (2011-2030)"
- Many data has been collected and stored in kinds of ways, but how to share
- The Gaps among existing projects and networks

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Biodiversity Information in different levels



Global

China Node of global projects: Species 2000, EOL, BHL, GBIF, CHM, BEF China...



Regional

ABCDNet, Sino BON, Southeast Research Center...



National

23 National S&T projects by MOST; other monitoring projects (CForBio, CERN...)



Local & Thematic

Checklist, Specimen, literature, images, Trait, DNA, other thematic...

Species 2000 China Node



http://www.sp2000.cn/



物种 2000 中国 节点 Species 2000 China Node





- 2008-, one CD release every year.
- More than 100 experts involved.
- In 2015 Annual CD, there are 83,290 species & infraspecific taxa, including 73,255 species and 10,035 infraspecific taxa

Biodiversity—ecosystem functioning (BEF) China



http://www.bef-china.de/

Location of worldwide forest experiments **Kreinitz Experiment FORBIO** BIOTREE Germany (2003) Germany (2005) Belgium (2008) Forest-Research Experiment Temperate Temperate Temperate Satakunta Experiment UK(2009) Finland (1999) GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY: SPECIES NUMBERS OF VASCULAR PLANTS Temperate Boreal **IDENT Experiment** CAN/USA(2009) Temperate **BEF-China** ORPHEE China (2008) France (2007) temperate Subtropical Sardinilla Experiment Panama (2001) Tropical Sabah Experiment Borneo (2002) Tropical Mangrove Experiment Kenya(2004) Tropical

More than 15 German,
Swiss, and
Chinese
universities
and institutes
into 13
collaborative
subprojects.







http://www.bhl-china.org/bhl/



全球生物多样性信息网络(GBIF)中国科学院节点 Chinese Academy of Sciences Node of Global Biodiversity Information Facility(GBIF)

http://www.gbifchina.org/





http://www.biodiv.gov.cn/

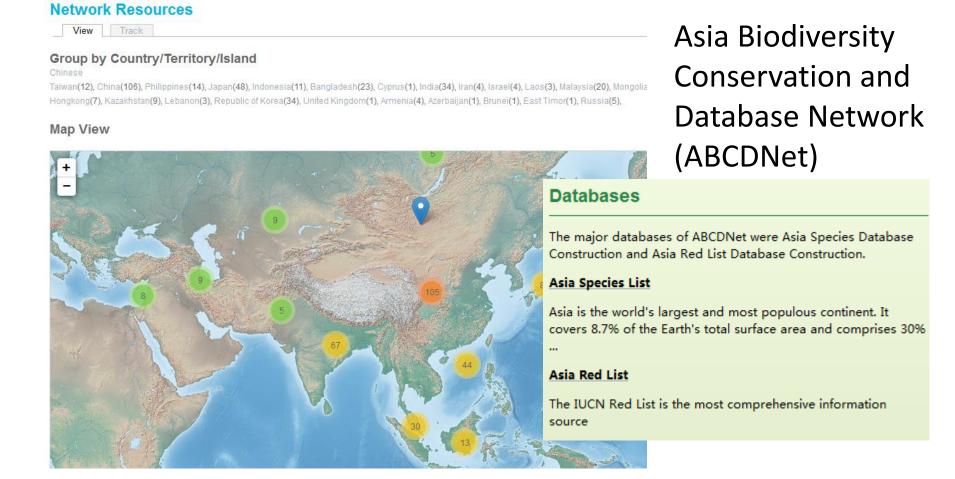




Regional: ABCDNet

http://www.abcdn.org

Network of network with biodiversity Information in Asia (376 projects

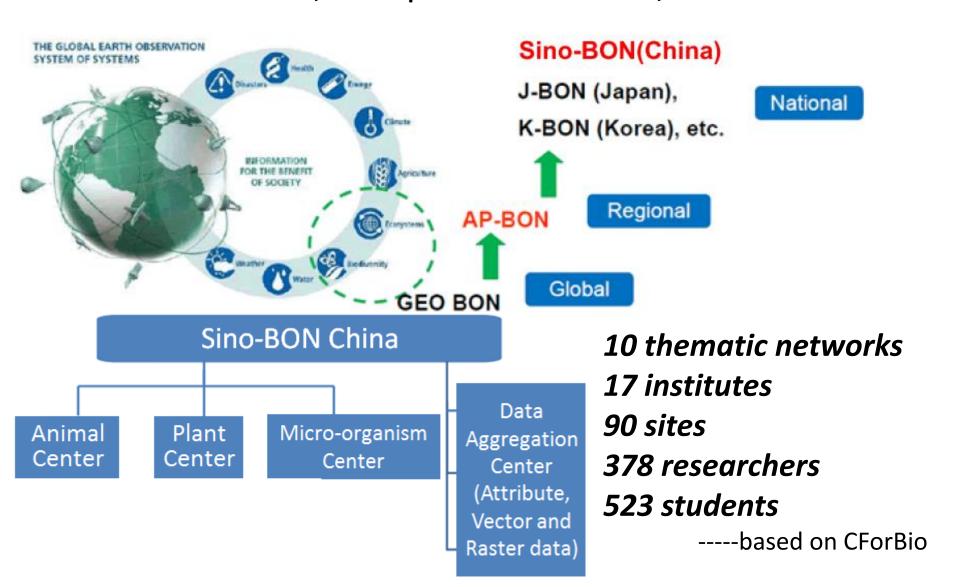






Regional:

Sino-BON China, accepted on Oct. 11, 2014





National

- Government Projects: government, research institutes, industrial department, Protect area, botanical gardens, zoos
- Citizen Science: Forum, Community







Portal of Chinese Science and Technology Resource

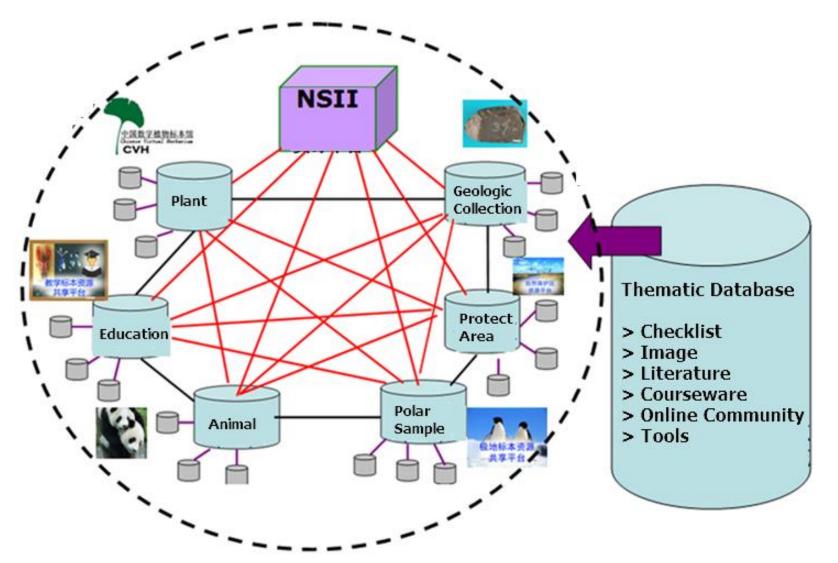
http://www.escience.gov.cn/

- 1. S&T portal supported by Ministry of Science and Technology of China, including scientific data, lab device and literature
- 2. Manage 23 national infrastructure projects in different fields
- 3. The biodiversity related projects including:
- National Specimen Information Infrastructure(NSII)
- National Ecosystem Research Network of China
- National Agriculture Scientific Data Center
- Chinese Crop Germplasm Resources Information System
- China Forestry Scientific Data Website(Forestry)
- National Science Data Infrastructure of Forestry
- National Forest Genetic Resource Platform
- Marine Culture Collection of China

National Specimen Information Infrastructure (NSII)



http://www.nsii.org.cn/



Status

1	CountryISO	Numbers		
2	CH	10121132		
3	JP	132261		
4	US	62170		
5	TA	34669		
6	RU	18333		
7	ID	13496		
8	VN	13335		
9	PH	8177		
10	SE	7136		
11	MX	6989		
12	IN	6485		
13	AU	6442		
14	KP	6280		
15	DE	5931		
16	AQ	5646		
17	TH	5145		
18	HU	5018		

kingdom	cc
Plantae	7665197
Animalia	2830778
Fossil	56293
Rock	32299
Ore	14909
Mineral	11159
Deepspace	2456
Sediment	175
Fungi	65
Ice	6

120+ institutes from 6 platforms, 10 m+ specimens, 10+ years



各参建单位与子平台的关系如下表所示:

植物子平台(29家)	动物子平台 (19家)	教学子平台 (33家)	自然保护区平台 (43家)	岩矿化石平台 (7家)	极地子平台 (10家)
S	1 = + 11 1 344 1=	37 101 1 384 1- 44 15	1 (20) 34 (4) -1 (1) -2		L TELLINES OF MANAGE





Checklist





🛢 늘 Animalia 动物

- **★** □ Species 2000中国(2013)
- 亩 □ Species 2000全球(2013)

- 画 □Species 2000全球(2013)
- ் Species 2000中国(2013)
- index Fungorum

极地标本 🔻

植物

动物

真菌

陨石

沉积物

岩石

冰雪样品

🛢 😑 岩矿化石资源

- 亩⊕矿石
 - 亩 □ 能源矿石
 - 亩 ≘金属矿石
 - 由 □ 非金属矿石
- 亩⊖矿物
 - □ 单质及其类似物
 - 由 □ 硫化物及其类似化合物
 - 由 □ 氧化物和氢氧化物
 - 由○含氧盐
 - 並 □ 卤化物
- 直──岩石
 - 由 □ 沉积岩
 - 由 □ 变质岩
 - 画 火成岩
- 亩⊕化石
 - 亩 □ 古植物
 - 亩 □ 遗迹化石
 - 亩 □ 古人类及类人猿
 - 由○古人类遗物
 - 由 □ 古无脊椎动物
 - 由 □ 古脊椎动物

Ginkgo biloba

4学院植物研究所

BOTANY, THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

分类信息

学名	命名人	科名
Ginkgo biloba	L.	Ginkgo
Ginkgo biloba	L.	Ginkgo
Ginkgo biloba	L.	Ginkgo

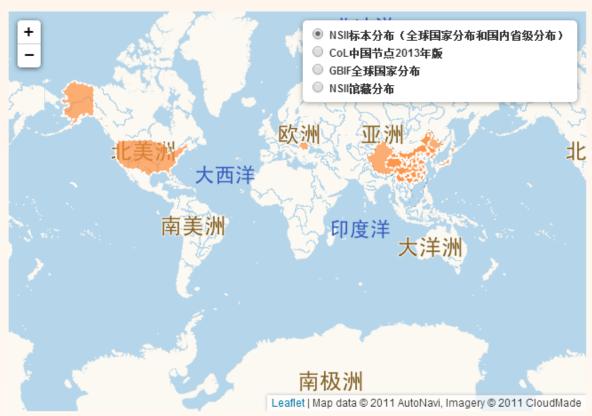
描述信息

乔木,高达40米,胸径可达4米;幼树树皮浅纵裂,则广卵形;枝近轮生,斜上伸展(雌株的大枝常较雄纵裂;短枝密被叶痕,黑灰色,短枝上亦可长出长绿色,无毛,有多数叉状并列细脉,顶端宽5-8厘米。10(多为5-8)厘米,幼树及萌生枝上的叶常较而深裂(种类之叶相似),叶在一年生长枝上螺旋状散生,在短枝短枝顶端的鳞片状叶的腋内,呈簇生状;雄球花蒸黄花室纵裂,药隔不发;雌球花具长梗,梗端常分两叉,利叉端的胚珠发育成种子,内媒传粉。种子具长梗,下垂米,径为2厘米,外种皮肉质,熟时黄色或橙黄色,外红褐色;胚乳肉质,味甘略苦;子叶2枚,稀3枚,发芽时4或第5片起之后生叶扇形,先端具一深裂及不规则的30月成熟。

多媒体信息



分布信息



标本信息

显示 10 ▼ 条	纪录
-----------	----

业水 10 7 未结本 技术					
采集人 ▼	采集号 ▼	地点 🔷	日期 ♦	馆藏单位 ♦	来源平台 🔷
龙颜贞	251	中国-湖北	19800722	28	cvh
龙运光	206-2	中国-贵州	2006-10- 16	133	papc

中国科学院植物研究所

http://www.nsii.org.cn/newquery?qs= *INSHITUTE OF BOTANY, THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

标本搜索



▼ 科名

1. Faba

2. Com

3. Rosa

4. Gran

Ranu

Poly

7. Laur

8. Capr

9. Erica

10. Fag

11. Ru

12. Car

▶ 省份

▶ 标本

年份

图像

标本详情



岩矿标本







对不起,暂时没有该标本的照片,您可以帮助我们提供该标本的图片数据或者浏览以下同名物种的图片



















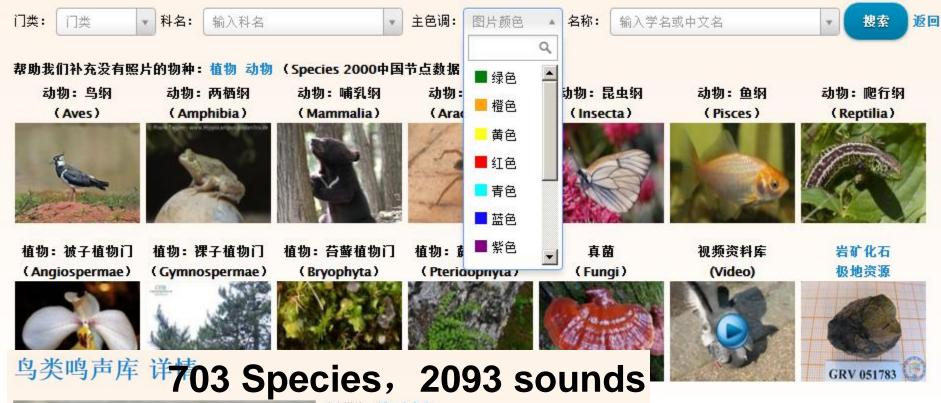








多媒体资料库





鸣声详情: (返回鸣声库)

名称: Garrulax canorus 画眉

作者: Jon Hornbuckle 地点: Wuyishan, Jiangxi 日期: 2012-05-23

来源: xeno-canto

使用协议: Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-

NoDerivs 2.5

国内分布(来自Species 2000中国节点): 四川省, 福建省, 澳门特别行政区, 广东省, 湖南省, 浙江省, 贵州省, 陕西省, 河南省, 江西省, 海南省, 安徽省, 香港特别行政区, 广西壮族自治区, 湖北省, 重庆市, 甘肃省, 云南省, 江苏省

China Vegetation Map (1:1,000,000), TMS service

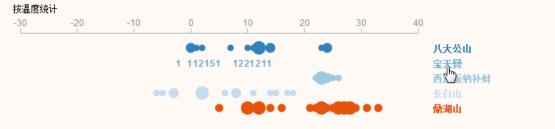


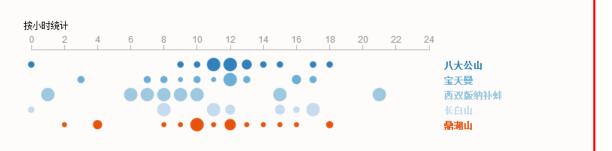
中国植被图(地图版)

说明:在地图上点击鼠标即可获取当前位置的植被信息,地图右上角可以隐藏植被图层查看地名信息。滚动鼠标或者点击左上角图标可以缩放地图。植被图文字版见这里。TMS接口调用方法见这里。











Thematic Database & tools

Botanic Gardens
Educational Courseware
Paleo & minerals
Medicinal plant
Invasive plant
Plant Image
Garden plant
Redlist Plant checklist
Flora and Fauna in China
Mobile APPs

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Biodiversity Informatics **Workshop** in China, every 2 years

- 2015, Nanning, 120
 experts, including from
 other countries
- 2013, Shanghai, 120 experts from 54 institutes
- 2011, Hubei,
- 2009, Inner Mongolia





6 Themes

- Checklist and Publication
- Specimen Digitalization and Sharing
- Digital Botanical Garden and
 Digital Herbaria in Protect Area
- Development and Assessment of Biodiversity Website
- Citizen Science and Outreach
- Online Demonstration





Sharing Status

- Culture: More and more open, the culture and the cyberinfrastructure. But still many people and projects not so willing to share.
- Infrastructure: Hardware, Software, data paper are good news.
- Government pave the way in the future: national big data plan in next 5 years, but how to take action and the priority
- Data Scientists limit the growing up of data application
- Citizen science become more and more popular, but needs more professional trainings
- Techniques: GBIF IPT, DwC standard, GIS layers, APIs. Project data should be **organized** first after the agreement of sharing.
- Share Policy: know, but difficult, including CC-0, CC, citation, copy right, use right,





Discussion

- Integration with kinds of department, institutes and projects, link different data providers
- National Biodiversity portal development suggestion. Fill the biodiversity gaps in China
- Data service for kinds of needs: IPBES, EBVs, CBD, CHM
- Co-operation with more projects, track back the China's biodiversity data in the world
- Change from data collecting for data integration, analysis and application
- Data scientist grow up
- Standards, Georeferene(100+ yrs), OCR and multimedia analysis for specimen digitalization
- Interface Languages more than Chinese



Suggestions....

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