# 2D Imaging Workflows for Dry-Preserved Specimens (mammals and birds)

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# Dry vertebrate digitization video

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Imaging Workflows for the Digitization of Dry-preserved Vertebrate Specimens



# **Recap- Specimen selection**

- Prioritize!
  - Type specimens
  - Rare
  - Age and sex differences



Think about ease of access/reducing handling time/trips





# **Recap- Curation and staging**

- Update the database
- Make repairs
- Quality check





# **Recap-Image capture**

- Take the time to define naming conventions, file types
- Image stations can be as DIY or elaborate as you have the time, money, and personnel for.
- Chose neutral background, include scale bars, color bars
- Multiple views
- Focus stacking- time consuming so decide if worth it









# **Recap-Image processing**

- Adjustments
- Photoshop or similar
- Converting & saving (storage needs)







## **FLMNH Mammals- digitizing equipment**

### Canon 5D



Canon 40D (very tiny objects)



Multiple tripods





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# **FLMNH Mammals- digitizing equipment**

Image station setup by Visionary Digital







### **FLMNH Mammals- digitizing equipment**



Software: CamLift: operates camera/live-view interface Lightroom: file naming, review images, fine-tune Helicon Focus: image stacking Photoshop: post-processing



### **Specimen Counts**

Plants (~10,500 specimens) Birds (~4,000 specimens) Mammals (~1,000 specimens) Butterflies (~1,500 specimens)













3 4 2 6 4 15 16 15 18 16 10 11 15 15 1



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# Equipment/Software list and imaging/stacking protocol is on the wiki:

https://www.idigbio.org/wiki/index.php/IDigBio\_Vertebrate\_Di gitization\_Workshop\_Two





Imaging station







Nikon 810 36.3 megapixel Full frame Live view



![](_page_14_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_2.jpeg)

### **Selection Criteria**

- Two images of each specimen (male/female)
- All specimens of special interest (T&E, endemic, e.g. RCW, Sherman Fox Squirrel)
- Any specimens cited in publication
- Specimens with bill deformity or other morphological abnormalities

### Views

- Birds: dorsal, ventral, lateral
- Mammals: dorsal

![](_page_16_Picture_8.jpeg)

### Passerina ciris

![](_page_17_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_0.jpeg)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 Westcott: R405-6' China SL 1/L EL ZL LL 0L 6 8 2 9 5 1/2 E Z wol 0

![](_page_19_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_1.jpeg)

### **Camera Control Pro**

![](_page_21_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_2.jpeg)

### **Helicon Focus**

![](_page_22_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_0.jpeg)

Inventories Interactive Tools Home Search Images

### Consortium of Small Vertebrate Collections

The Consortium of Small Vertebrate Collections is a growing network of research, academic, and museum institutions focused on the study of birds, mammals, fish, amphibians, and reptiles. It is a collaborative venture of iDigBio and Arizona State University and provides a mechanism for network members to manage and share biodiversity data to scientists and the general public. Participating institutions are afforded sophisticated online data management tools without the need for onsite IT support.

Mammal of the Day

![](_page_23_Picture_5.jpeg)

What is this mammal? Click here to test your knowledge Reptile of the Day

Search

Search Taxon

![](_page_23_Picture_8.jpeg)

What is this reptile? Click here to test your knowledge

![](_page_23_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_11.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_12.jpeg)